

Australian List of Threat Categories of Non-indigenous Vertebrates

Environment and Invasives Committee

Revised November 2021

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Environment and Invasives Committee – Australian List of Threat Categories of Non-indigenous Vertebrates

EIC

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This list is consistent with the Guidelines for the Import, Movement and Keeping of Non-indigenous Vertebrates in Australia (Department of Agriculture, Canberra 2014)

Background

Plants and animals suitable for live import into Australia are on the [List of Specimens Taken to be Suitable for Live Import](#). Under the *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (EPBC Act), live specimens or reproductive material may only be imported if they are on the Live Import List. The list was established in accordance with section 303EB of the EPBC Act and has two parts. Part 1 comprises species exempt for the requirement for an import permit under the EPBC Act. Part 2 comprises species that require an import permit. The Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment manages applications and assessments for imports of live animals and administers the Australian Biosecurity Import Conditions website [BICON](#).

The Environment and Invasives Committee List of Threat Categories of Non-indigenous Vertebrates (the EIC List) forms a record of the non-indigenous amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals that:

- are recorded in Australia,
- have been previously recorded in Australia and have been risk assessed,
- are suitable for live import but are not in Australia,
- have been risk assessed but are believed not to be present in Australia, or
- have been risk assessed and are not considered suitable for import (i.e. the species is not on the Commonwealth's live import list).

The EIC List does not include fish, and does not include hybrids. For information relating to hybrids visit: <https://environment.gov.au/biodiversity/wildlife-trade/live/import-list/hybrid-animals-guidance>

The EIC List has been produced by the EIC and follows on from previous versions produced by the Vertebrate Pests Committee.

The EIC List classifies animals into threat categories on the basis of their pest potential in line with the Vertebrate Pest Committee [Guidelines for the Import Movement and Keeping of Non-Indigenous Vertebrate Animals in Australia](#) (the VPC Guidelines; VPC 2014).

Each species has been assessed for the risk it poses (SCA Technical Report Series – No 13, Commonwealth Government 1983). Where species have been subject to a specific and thorough risk assessment, i.e. the Australian Reptile and Amphibian Model and/or the Australian Bird and Mammal Model (Bomford 2008), the date the risk assessment was endorsed is listed.

This list may be subject to change from time to time (with EIC approval), to reflect new introductions, changes in taxonomy of listed species or changes to threat category in accordance with a risk assessment endorsed by EIC.

The list uses the following sources as the authoritative taxonomic references:

- [The IUCN Red List](#)
- [The Catalogue of Life](#)
- Integrated Taxonomic Information System (ITIS)

Where a species name could not be found in either of the above reference lists, a further authoritative reference was sourced.

This list is maintained by the Terrestrial Vertebrate Working Group of the EIC and should be updated on a regular basis. All changes to this list should be made in accordance with current EIC policy and must be accepted unanimously by all EIC members. The list will be reviewed and re-published by the EIC every five years.

The EIC list DOES NOT define the legal status of species under Commonwealth, State or Territory legislation. However, Commonwealth, State and Territory agencies should use this list as a reference when controlling the entry, movement and keeping of non-indigenous animals.

Please contact the Commonwealth Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment for further information about importation of non-indigenous animals into Australia.

Approval to keep species that have been assigned to a threat category in accordance with the VPC Guidelines will be decided by the relevant authority in the State or Territory in which the species will be kept. Please contact the relevant State or Territory authority for further information on the movement, keeping and control of animals within each jurisdiction.

Note: The VPC Guidelines were developed by the former Vertebrate Pest Committee. In 2015, this committee was merged into the Invasive Pest and Animal Committee (IPAC), under which the Vertebrate Incursions Expert Group operated. In 2018, the Environment and Invasives Committee (EIC) was established, encompassing the role of the former IPAC. The EIC Terrestrial Vertebrate Working Group replaces the Vertebrate Incursions Expert Group.

Assignment to Threat Categories

The national Guidelines for the Import, Movement and Keeping of Non-indigenous Vertebrates in Australia (VPC Guidelines) provide a nationally consistent framework for assessing the risk posed to environmental, economic and social values, including public safety, by species of non-indigenous vertebrates. The assessment is based (where possible) on:

- the danger posed by an individual animal
- the likelihood of establishment
- the consequences of establishment

For birds and mammals, the three risk ranks (establishment risk, pest risk and public safety risk) are calculated and used to assign species to one of four EIC Threat Categories: Extreme, Serious, Moderate or Low (see Table 1).

For reptiles and amphibians, the assessed Establishment Risk Rank is combined with an allocated Extreme Pest Risk Rank (based on the precautionary approach), resulting in the assignment of species into one of two EIC Threat Categories: Extreme, Serious.

In the absence of a specific and thorough risk assessment, early assignments of species to VPC Threat Categories were on the basis of a general assessment and expert opinion. These species have now been allocated to the extreme threat category until a thorough risk assessment is undertaken using the Australian Reptile and Amphibian Model and/or the Australian Bird and Mammal Model.

Some of the **species which have not had a specific and thorough risk assessment** in accordance with the national VPC Guidelines are established pests and/or livestock, pet and farm animals widely kept in Australia. However, following a **precautionary approach** (see above) these species have **been assigned to an Extreme (P) threat category**.

For practical, economic and social reasons relevant authorities may decide not to apply the Extreme threat risk management strategies recommended in the national guidelines where species are widely kept livestock, common pets and farm animals widely kept in Australia (species marked ◀ in list). For further information on how the Guidelines have been applied for a particular species in a State or Territory visit the relevant government agency's website.

Once a species has been assessed, the proposed threat category is provided to the EIC for endorsement before being published in this document.

For further information about the risk assessment process and allocation of species to EIC Threat Categories, please refer to the VPC Guidelines and risk assessment models for establishment of exotic vertebrates in Australia and New Zealand (Bomford 2008) and earlier reviews and models (Bomford 2006, Bomford *et al.* 2005 and Bomford 2003).

Definition of EIC Threat Categories

E – Extreme Threat Category

These animals should not be allowed to enter, nor be kept in any State or Territory unless sufficient risk management measures exist to reduce the potential risks to an acceptable level. This level needs to be in line with the principles outlined in the VPC Guidelines. These measures should also be agreed to by all relevant authorities who oversee the responsibility for the on-going management of the species.

If a species has not been assessed or if there is too little information to be able to properly adopt a risk analysis approach, the precautionary approach will be adopted, that is the species will be assigned to an **Extreme (P)** [Where 'P' stands for Precautionary] EIC Threat Category (and treated accordingly), until it is assessed as belonging to another threat category. However it should be noted that a formal risk assessment may indicate that the species should remain as Extreme Threat based on the outcome of the assessment.

S – Serious Threat Category

These animals may be introduced and/or should be kept only in collections approved by the relevant State/Territory authority as being primarily kept for (1) public display and education purposes, and/or for (2) genuine scientific research approved by the relevant State/Territory authority, in line with the principles outlined in the VPC Guidelines NB: The term 'Serious' is interchangeable with the term 'High', which has been used in some risk assessment documentation for vertebrates in Australia.

M – Moderate Threat Category

These animals should be restricted to collections approved and registered by the relevant State/Territory authority for the keeping of Moderate Threat Species. States/Territories may continue to impose any additional restrictions on acquisition and keeping of Moderate Threat Species. Species in this category may be restricted to collections approved and registered by the relevant State/Territory authority in line with the principles outlined in the VPC Guidelines. Additional factors may restrict the keeping of Moderate Threat species, such as conservation status and biosecurity considerations including animal welfare.

L – Low Threat Category

These animals, relative to other species, are predicted, using the current risk assessment models to pose a low risk of becoming a problem for the environment, primary production or social values including public safety. The keeping of species in this category are not restricted by the VPC Guidelines, although individual States/Territories may impose restrictions necessary for protection within their jurisdictions as a precautionary measure in line with the principles outlined in the VPC Guidelines. Additional factors may restrict the keeping of Low Threat species, such as conservation status and biosecurity considerations including animal welfare.

Table 1. Assigning species to EIC Threat Categories (shaded cells relate to assignment of reptiles and amphibians to EIC Threat Categories based on an assessed establishment risk and an allocated pest risk of extreme) – adapted from Bomford 2008 and sourced from the VPC Guidelines.

Establishment Risk	Pest Risk	Public Safety Risk	EIC Threat Category	Implication for any proposed import into Australia	Implication for keeping and movement in Australia
Extreme	Extreme	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme	Prohibited, unless sufficient risk management measures exist to reduce the potential risks to an acceptable level	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Extreme Threat species
Extreme	Serious	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme		
Extreme	Moderate	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme		
Extreme	Low	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme		
Serious	Extreme	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme		
Serious	Serious	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme		
Moderate	Extreme	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme	Import restricted to those collections approved for keeping Serious Threat species	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Serious Threat species
Serious	Moderate	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Serious		
Serious	Low	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Serious		
Moderate	Serious	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Serious		
Moderate	Moderate	Highly Dangerous	Serious		
Moderate	Low	Highly Dangerous	Serious		
Low	Extreme	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Serious		
Low	Serious	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Serious		
Low	Moderate	Highly Dangerous	Serious		
Low	Low	Highly Dangerous	Serious		
Moderate	Moderate	Moderately or Not Dangerous	Moderate	Import restricted to those collections approved for keeping Moderate Threat species	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Moderate Threat species
Moderate	Low	Moderately or Not Dangerous	Moderate		
Low	Moderate	Moderately or Not Dangerous	Moderate		
Low	Low	Moderately Dangerous	Moderate		
Low	Low	Not Dangerous	Low	Import permitted	May be limited to collections approved for keeping particular Low Threat species
Any value	Any value	Unknown	Extreme (P)	Precautionary approach	Precautionary approach
Unknown	Any value	Any value	Extreme (P)		
Any value	Unknown	Any value	Extreme (P)		
Unassessed	Unassessed	Unassessed	Extreme (P)	Prohibited, unless sufficient risk management measures exist to reduce the potential risks to an acceptable level	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Extreme Threat species (Refer guidelines re: established pests and/or livestock, pet and farm animals)

Table 2. List of non-indigenous species present in Australia

Class	Order	Family	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Synonyms	Common Name (Synonyms)	Threat Category	Endorsed
Amphibia	Anura	Bufo	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	<i>Bufo melanostictus</i>	Black-spined Toad; Asian Common Toad; Asian Spined Toad	Extreme	17/11/2021
Amphibia	Anura	Bufo	<i>Rhinella marina</i>	<i>Bufo marinus</i>	Cane Toad; Giant Toad	Extreme	29/06/2009
Amphibia	Anura	Dendrobatidae	<i>Dendrobates azureus</i>		Blue Poison-arrow Frog	Extreme (P)	
Amphibia	Anura	Dendrobatidae	<i>Adelphobates galactonotus</i>		Splash-backed Poison-arrow Frog	Extreme (P)	
Amphibia	Anura	Dendrobatidae	<i>Dendrobates tinctorius</i>		Dyeing Poison-arrow Frog	Extreme (P)	
Amphibia	Anura	Pipidae	<i>Xenopus laevis</i>		African Clawed Toad; African Clawed Frog	Extreme	29/06/2009
Amphibia	Anura	Pyxicephalidae	<i>Pyxicephalus adspersus</i>		African Bullfrog	Serious	24/08/2009
Amphibia	Caudata	Ambystomatidae	<i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>		Axolotl; Mexican Walking Fish	Moderate	28/07/2008
Amphibia	Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Cynops pyrrhogaster</i>		Japanese Fire-bellied Newt	Extreme (P)	
Amphibia	Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Lissotriton vulgaris</i>		Smooth Newt	Serious	28/09/2008
Amphibia	Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>		Great Crested Newt	Extreme	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Aix galericulata</i>		Mandarin Duck	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Aix sponsa</i>		Carolina Duck, Carolina wood duck	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>		Egyptian Goose	Extreme	5/04/2004
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		Mallard Duck; Mallard; and all Anas strains of domestic duck, Northern Mallard ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Anser anser</i>		Greylag Goose; Domestic Goose; & strains derived from <i>A. anser</i> ◀	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Anser cygnoid</i>		Swan Goose; Chinese Goose	Moderate	21/08/2005
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Aythya novaeseelandiae</i>		New Zealand Scaup	Moderate	13/05/2006
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Branta canadensis</i>		Canada Goose	Extreme	5/04/2004
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Cairina moschata</i>		Muscovy Duck	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Cygnus olor</i>		Mute Swan; White Swan	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>		Ruddy Shelduck	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Tadorna variegata</i>		Paradise Shelduck; New Zealand Shelduck	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Cathartiformes	Cathartidae	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>		Andean Condor	Moderate	21/09/2005
Aves	Ciconiiformes	Phoenicopteridae	<i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i>		Chilean Flamingo	Serious	21/09/2005
Aves	Ciconiiformes	Phoenicopteridae	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>		Greater Flamingo	Extreme	21/09/2005
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Alopecoenas jobiensis</i>		White-bibbed Ground-Dove; White-breasted Ground-Dove; Jobi Island Dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>		Nicobar Pigeon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Columba livia (domestic)</i>		Domestic Pigeon; Rock Dove ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>		Ruddy Ground Dove; Talpacoti	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>		Luzon Bleeding-Heart; Bleeding-Heart Pigeon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Geopelia striata</i>		Zebra Dove	Extreme (P)	

Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Goura victoria</i>		Victoria Crowned Pigeon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Hemiphaga novaeseelandiae</i>		New Zealand Pigeon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Oena capensis</i>		Namaqua Dove; Cape Dove; Masked Dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Ptilinopus porphyraceus</i>		Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	<i>S. suratensis</i>	Spotted Turtle-dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>		Laughing Turtle-dove, Senegal Dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		Collared Dove; Collared Turtle-dove; Indian Ring Dove; Barbary Dove (fawn or white variations)	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>		African Collared Dove	Serious	31/05/2004
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>		Red Collared Dove; Red Turtle dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Cracidae	<i>Mitu tuberosum</i>		Razor-billed Curassow	Low	28/12/2005
Aves	Galliformes	Numididae	<i>Numida meleagris</i>		Helmeted Guineafowl	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Odontophoridae	<i>Callipepla californica</i>		California Quail	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Odontophoridae	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>		Bobwhite Quail; Northern Bobwhite	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>		Chukar; Chukar Partridge; Chukor Partridge	Extreme	17/11/2021
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>		Lady Amherst's Pheasant	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>		Golden Pheasant	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>		Common Quail	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>		Japanese Quail	Moderate	1/03/2004
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>		Black Francolin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Gallus gallus</i>		Chicken; Domestic Fowl; all bantams; Red Jungle Fowl and all domestic derivatives of the wild form <i>Gallus gallus</i> ◀	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>		Himalayan Monal Pheasant; Impeyan Pheasant	Low	13/05/2006
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura diardi</i>		Siamese Fireback Pheasant	Moderate	10/02/2006
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>		Edward's Pheasant	Moderate	10/02/2006
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>		Kalij Pheasant	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>		Silver Pheasant	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>		Swinhoe's Pheasant	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>		Common Turkey; Includes all domestic derivatives of wild ancestor <i>M. gallopavo</i> . ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>		Common Peafowl; Indian Peafowl ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Pavo muticus</i>		Green Peafowl	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>		Ring-necked Pheasant; Common Pheasant	Extreme	31/05/2004
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>		Reeves's Pheasant	Extreme	13/05/2006
Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		Skylark; Eurasian Skylark	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>		Yellowhammer	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>		Paradise Sparrow; Aberdeen Finch; Red-headed Amadina	Extreme (P)	

Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>		Cut-throat Weaver; Cut-throat Finch; Ribbon Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amandava amandava</i>		Red Munia; Red Strawberry Finch; Red or Indian Avadavat; Tiger Finch; Red Waxbill	Extreme	5/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amandava formosa</i>		Green Munia; Green Strawberry Finch; Green Avadavat	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amandava subflava</i>		Zebra Waxbill; Golden-breasted Waxbill; Orange-breasted Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura cyaneovirens</i>		Red-headed Parrot Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura hyperythra</i>		Bamboo Parrotfinch; Tawny-breasted Parrotfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura pealii</i>		Fiji Parrot-finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura prasina</i>		Pin-tailed Parrotfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura psittacea</i>		Red-throated Parrotfinch; Red-faced Parrotfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura trichroa</i>	Excluding <i>E. t. sigillifer</i>	Blue-faced Parrotfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura tricolor</i>		Tricoloured Parrotfinch; Three-coloured Parrotfinch; Tanimbar Parrotfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>		Common Waxbill; St Helena Waxbill	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Estrilda coerulescens</i>		Lavender Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>		Orange-cheeked Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>		Black-rumped Waxbill; Red-eared Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Euodice cantans</i>		African Silverbill	Serious	1/03/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>		Indian Silverbill; White-throated Munia; Common Silverbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Euschistospiza dybowskii</i>		Dybowski's Twinspot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Granatina granatina</i>		Violet-eared Waxbill; Common Grenadier	Moderate	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Granatina ianthinogaster</i>		Purple Grenadier; Purple Grenadier Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>		Peters's Twinspot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>		African Firefinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>		Red-billed Firefinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>		Chestnut Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura ferruginosa</i>		White-capped Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura leucogastra</i>		White-bellied munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i>		Javan Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura maja</i>		White-headed Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	<i>L. m. atricapilla</i> , <i>L. m. malacca</i>	Black-headed Munia; Black-headed Nun; Black-headed Mannikin; Tri-coloured Mannikin	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>		Java Sparrow; Paddy Finch	Serious	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>		Nutmeg Mannikin; Spicefinch; Spotted Munia; Scaly-breasted Munia	Extreme (P)	

Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	<i>L. s. domestica</i>	White-rumped Munia; Bengalese Mannikin; Bengalese Finch; Society Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>		Green-backed Twinspot; Green Twinspot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Odontospiza griseicapilla</i>		Grey-headed Silverbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Pytilia afra</i>		Orange-winged Pytilia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i>		Yellow-winged Pytilia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Pytilia melba</i>		Green-winged Pytilia; Melba Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i>		Crimson-winged Pytilia; Aurora Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Spermestes bicolor</i>		Black-and-white Munia; Red-backed Munia; Blue-billed Munia; Fernando Po Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>		Cordonbleu; Blue-breasted Cordonbleu; Blue-breasted Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>		Red-cheeked Cordonbleu	Serious	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>		Blue-capped Cordonbleu; Blue-headed Cordonbleu	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	<i>A. f. cabaret</i>	Redpoll	Serious	17/11/2021
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		Goldfinch; European Goldfinch	Extreme	31/05/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		Greenfinch; European Greenfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Chloris sinica</i>		Oriental Greenfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Chloris spinoides</i>		Himalayan Greenfinch; Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra atrogularis</i>		Southern Yellow-rumped Seedeater; Black-throated Canary	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra dorsostratus</i>		White-bellied Canary	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra flaviventris</i>		Yellow Canary	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra leucopygia</i>		White-rumped Seedeater; Grey Singing Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra mozambicus</i>		Yellow-fronted Canary; Green Singing Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra xanthopygius</i>		Yellow-rumped Serin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		Chaffinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>		House Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>		Purple Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		Eurasian Linnet; Common Linnet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Serinus canaria</i>		Common Canary ◀	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		European Serin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus atriceps</i>		Black-capped Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus cucullatus</i>		Red Siskin; Venezuelan Siskin; Black-hooded Red Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus magellanicus</i>		Hooded Siskin; Yellow Siskin; Black-hooded Yellow Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus notatus</i>		Black-headed Siskin	Extreme (P)	

Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus spinus</i>		European Siskin; Spruce Siskin; Eurasian Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus uropygialis</i>		Yellow-rumped Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Leiotrichidae	<i>Leiothrix argenteauris</i>		Silver-eared Mesia	Extreme	12/08/2006
Aves	Passeriformes	Leiotrichidae	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>		Pekin Robin; Red- billed Leiothrix	Serious	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>		Oriental Magpie- robin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae	<i>Kittacincla malabarica</i>		White-rumped Shama	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		House Sparrow	Extreme	31/05/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae	<i>Passer flaveolus</i>		Plain-backed Sparrow	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae	<i>Passer luteus</i>		Sudan Golden Sparrow	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae	<i>Passer montanus</i>		Tree Sparrow; Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Euplectes afer</i>		Yellow-crowned Bishop; Golden Bishop	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>		Fan-tailed Widowbird	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Euplectes franciscanus</i>		Northern Red Bishop; Orange Bishop	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Euplectes orix</i>		Grenadier Weaver; Red Bishop; Southern RedBishop	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Foudia eminentissima</i>		Red-headed Fody; Comoros Fody	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Foudia madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar Red Fody; Madagascar Weaver	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Ploceus bicolor</i>		Forest Weaver	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Quelea quelea</i>		Red-billed Quelea	Extreme	15/03/2021
Aves	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>		Red-whiskered Bulbul	Serious	8/05/2010
Aves	Passeriformes	Sturnidae	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>		Common Myna; Indian Myna; Indian House Myna	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Sturnidae	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		Common Starling; European Starling	Extreme	1/09/2008
Aves	Passeriformes	Thraupidae	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>		Red-crested Finch; Red-pileated Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Thraupidae	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>		Red-crested Cardinal	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Thraupidae	<i>Phonipara canora</i>		Cuban Grassquit; Cuban Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Thraupidae	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>		Saffron Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Thraupidae	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>		Blue-black Grassquit; Jacarini Finch	Serious	28/12/2005
Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae	<i>Turdus merula</i>		Common Blackbird; Eurasian Blackbird	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		Song Thrush	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Viduidae	<i>Vidua macroura</i>		Pin-tailed Whydah	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Viduidae	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>		Paradise Whydah; Eastern Paradise Whydah	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua alba</i>		White Cockatoo; Umbrella Cockatoo	Moderate	1/03/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua goffiniana</i>		Goffin's Corella; Tanimbar Corella	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>		Salmon-crested Cockatoo	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>	<i>C. s. citrinocristata</i>	Citron-crested Cockatoo	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis canus</i>		Grey-headed Lovebird	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>		Fischer's Lovebird	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis lilianae</i>		Nyasa Lovebird; Lilian's Lovebird	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis nigrigenis</i>		Black-cheeked Lovebird	Extreme (P)	

Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis personatus</i>		Masked Lovebird	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>		Peach-faced Lovebird; Rosy-faced Lovebird	Serious	5/04/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Alipiopsitta xanthops</i>		Yellow-faced Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Alisterus amboinensis</i>		Aboina Parrot; Moluccan King-parrot	Serious	1/09/2008
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>		Blue-fronted Amazon; Blue-fronted Parrot	Serious	17/11/2021
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona albifrons</i>		White-fronted Amazon; White-fronted Parrot; Spectacled Amazon; Spectacled Parrot; White-browed Amazon; White-browed Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>		Orange-winged Amazon; Orange-winged Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>		Yellow-naped Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	<i>A.a. lilacina</i>	Red-lored Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona finschi</i>		Lilac-crowned Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i>		Cuban Amazon; Cuban Parrot	Serious	13/05/2006
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>		Yellow-crowned Amazon; Yellow-headed Amazon; Yellow-fronted Amazon; Yellow-naped Amazon	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona oratrix</i>		Double-yellow Headed Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona pretrei</i>		Red-spectacled Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>		Green-cheeked Amazon; Red-crowned Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>		Hyacinth Macaw	Extreme	13/05/2006
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara ambiguus</i>		Great Green Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara ararauna</i>		Blue and Yellow Macaw; Blue and Gold Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>		Green-winged Macaw; Red and Green Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara macao</i>		Scarlet Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara militaris</i>		Military Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>		Red-fronted Macaw	Moderate	21/09/2005
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara severus</i>		Chestnut-fronted Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Aratinga auricapillus</i>		Golden-capped Conure; Golden-capped Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Aratinga jandaya</i>		Jandaya Conure; Jandaya Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Aratinga nenday</i>		Nanday Conure	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>		Sun Conure; Sun Parakeet	Low	31/01/2007
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>		Dusky-headed Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>		Barred Parakeet; Lineolated Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Chalcopsitta atra</i>		Black Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Chalcopsitta cardinalis</i>		Cardinal Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Chalcopsitta duivenbodei</i>		Brown Lory	Moderate	1/09/2008
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Chalcopsitta sintillata</i>		Yellow-streaked Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Charmosyna papou</i>		Papuan Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	

Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Chamosyna toxopei</i>		Blue-fronted Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus</i>		Patagonian Conure; Burrowing Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Cyanoramphus auriceps</i>		Yellow-fronted Parakeet; Yellow-fronted Kakariki, Yellow-crowned Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>		Red-crowned Parakeet; Red-fronted Parakeet; Red-fronted Kakariki	Serious	17/11/2021
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Cyanoramphus unicolor</i>		Antipodes Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Deroptyus accipitrinus</i>		Hawk-headed Parrot; Red-fan Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Diopsittaca nobilis</i>		Red-shouldered Macaw; Hahn's Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos bornea</i>		Red Lory	Moderate	17/11/2021
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos cyanogenia</i>		Black-winged Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos histrio</i>		Red-and-blue Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos reticulata</i>		Blue-streaked Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos semilarvata</i>		Blue-eared Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos squamata</i>		Violet-necked Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eupsittula aurea</i>		Peach-fronted Conure; Golden-crowned Conure; Peach-fronted Parakeet	Serious	17/11/2021
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eupsittula pertinax</i>		Brown-throated Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Forpus coelestis</i>		Pacific Parrotlet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Guaruba guarouba</i>		Golden Conure; Golden Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Loriculus galgulus</i>		Blue-crowned Hanging-parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Lorius chlorocercus</i>		Yellow-bibbed Lory	Moderate	10/03/2008
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Lorius domicella</i>		Purple-naped Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Lorius garrulus</i>		Chattering Lory	Moderate	0/09/2008
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Lorius lory</i>		Black-capped Lory	Moderate	1/09/2008
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>		Monk Parakeet; Quaker Parrot	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Neopsittacus musschenbroekii</i>		Musschenbroek's Lorikeet; Yellow-billed Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Orthopsittaca manilatus</i>		Red-bellied Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Phigys solitarius</i>		Collared Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>		White-bellied Caique; White-bellied Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionites melanopcephalus</i>		Black-headed Caique; Black-headed Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>		Bronze-winged Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>		Blue-headed Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionus senilis</i>		White-crowned Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Poicephalus gularis</i>		Jardine's Parrot; Red-fronted Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>		Meyer's Parrot; Brown Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Poicephalus robustus</i>		Brown-necked Parrot; Cape Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i>		Red-bellied Parrot; Orange-bellied Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>		Senegal Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Primolius auricollis</i>		Yellow-collared Macaw; Golden-collared Macaw	Extreme (P)	

Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Primolius maracana</i>		Blue-winged Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Prosopeia personata</i>		Masked Shining Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Prosopeia tabuensis</i>		Red Shining Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pseudeos fuscata</i>		Dusky Lory	Moderate	1/03/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacara acuticaudatus</i>		Blue-crowned Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>		Moustached Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula columboides</i>		Malabar Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>		Plum-headed Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula derbiana</i>		Derbyan Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>		Alexandrine Parakeet	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>		Slaty-headed Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>		Rose-ringed Parakeet; Indian Ring-necked Parakeet	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula roseata</i>		Blossom-headed Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>		Grey Parrot; African Grey Parrot	Moderate	20/04/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psitteuteles goldiei</i>		Goldie's Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>		Blue-throated Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura egregia</i>		Fiery-shouldered Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>		Maroon-bellied Conure	Serious	28/12/2005
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura lepida</i>		Pearly Conure; Pearly Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura leucotis</i>		White-eared Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura melanura</i>		Maroon-tailed Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura molinae</i>		Green-cheeked Conure; Green-cheeked Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura perlata</i>		Crimson-bellied Conure; Crimson-bellied Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>		Painted Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura rhodoccephala</i>		Rose-crowned Conure	Low	17/11/2021
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura roseifrons</i>		Rose-fronted Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura rupicola</i>		Black-capped Conure; Black-capped Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha</i>		Thick-billed Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus capistratus</i>		Edward's Lorikeet; Marigold Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus euteles</i>		Olive-headed Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus haematodes</i> ssp.	<i>T. h. haematodes</i> ; <i>T. h. mitchelli</i>	Green-naped Lorikeet; Mitchell's Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus johnstoniae</i>		Mindanao Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus ornatus</i>		Ornate Lorikeet	Moderate	5/04/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Strigopidae	<i>Nestor notabilis</i>		Kea	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae	<i>Eudyptes pachyrhynchus</i>		Fiordland Penguin; Fiordland Crested Penguin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Struthioniformes	Apterygidae	<i>Apteryx mantelli</i>		North Island Brown Kiwi	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Struthioniformes	Rheidae	<i>Rhea americana</i>		Greater Rhea	Serious	21/09/2005
Aves	Struthioniformes	Struthionidae	<i>Struthio camelus</i>		Ostrich	Serious	11/12/2008
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>		Addax	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>		Barbary Sheep	Extreme (P)	

Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>		Blackbuck	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bison bison</i>		American Bison	Extreme	25/01/2006
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bos javanicus</i>		Banteng Cattle	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bos taurus</i>		Cattle ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>		Water Buffalo ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Capra hircus</i>		Goat ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Hemitragus jemlahicus</i>		Himalayan Tahr	Serious	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Hippotragus niger</i>		Sable Antelope	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>		Waterbuck	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Oryx dammah</i>		Scimitar-horned Oryx	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Ovis aries</i>	<i>Caprina; O. a. aries dorper</i>	Domestic Sheep (including fat-tailed sheep) ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	22/06/2010
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>		African Buffalo; Cape Buffalo	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus angasii</i>		Lowland Nyala	Serious	n.d.
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i>	<i>T. e. isaaci</i>	Bongo	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus oryx</i>		Common Eland	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus spekii</i>		Sitatunga	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i>		Greater Kudu	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>		Camel, Bactrian	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>		Camel	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Lama glama</i>		Llama	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Lama guanicoe</i>		Guanaco	Extreme	16/08/2004
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Vicugna pacos</i>		Alpaca ◀	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Axis axis</i>		Chital Deer; Axis Deer; Spotted deer (feral/wild form)	Extreme	2/06/2008
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Axis porcinus</i>		Hog Deer	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	<i>C. e. canadensis</i>	Red Deer; Wapiti; Elk (feral/wild form)	Extreme	10/03/2009
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Cervus nippon</i>		Sika Deer	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Dama dama</i>		Fallow Deer (feral/wild form)	Extreme	24/03/2009
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>		White-tailed Deer	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Rusa timorensis</i>		Rusa Deer; Timor Deer	Extreme	21/09/2005
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Rusa unicolor</i>		Sambar Deer	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Giraffidae	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>		Giraffe	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Hippopotamidae	<i>Choeropsis liberiensis</i>		Pygmy Hippopotamus	Moderate	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Hippopotamidae	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>		Hippopotamus	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Suidae	<i>Sus scrofa</i>		Domestic Pig ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	16/07/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Tayassuidae	<i>Pecari tajacu</i>		Collared Pecari	Extreme	31/05/2004
Mammalia	Carnivora	Ailuridae	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>	<i>A. f. fulgens</i>	Lesser Panda; Red Cat-bear; RedPanda	Moderate	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	Dog ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>		Maned Wolf	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>		Asiatic Wild Dog; Dhole; Indian Dhole; Red Dog	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Lycaon pictus</i>		African Hunting Dog; African Wild Dog; Wild Dog	Extreme	12/12/2004
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>		Red Fox	Extreme	22/06/2009
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>		Fennec Fox	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>		Cheetah; Hunting Leopard	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Caracal caracal</i>		Caracal	Extreme	17/11/2021

Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Catopuma temminckii</i>		Asian Golden Cat; Asiatic golden cat; Temminck's golden cat	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Felis catus</i>	<i>F. c. domestica</i>	Cat ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>		Ocelot	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Leptailurus serval</i>		Serval	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera leo</i>		Lion	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera onca</i>		Jaguar	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	<i>P. p. kotiya</i> <i>P. p. saxicolor</i>	Sri Lankan Leopard; African Leopard	Extreme	21/09/2005
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	<i>P. t. sumatrae</i> <i>P. t. tigris</i>	Tiger; Sumatran tiger	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera uncia</i>		Snow Leopard	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i>		Fishing Cat	Extreme	10/04/2008
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Puma concolor</i>		Cougar; Mountain Lion; Puma	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Herpestidae	<i>Suricata suricatta</i>		Meerkat	Moderate	11/11/2008
Mammalia	Carnivora	Hyaenidae	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>		Spotted Hyaena	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Aonyx cinereus</i>		Oriental Small-clawed Otter; Small-clawed Otter	Serious	11/11/2008
Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Mustela putorius furo (domestic)</i>		Domestic Ferret; Ferret ◀	Extreme	25/01/2006
Mammalia	Carnivora	Otariidae	<i>Zalophus californianus</i>		California Sea Lion; California Sealion	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Phocidae	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>		Common Seal; Harbour Seal	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Procyonidae	<i>Nasua nasua</i>		Brown-nosed Coati; South American Coati; common Coati	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>		Giant Panda	Low	21/09/2005
Mammalia	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>		Malayan Sun Bear; Sun Bear	Extreme	10/04/2008
Mammalia	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	<i>U. a. arctos</i> ; <i>U. a. middendorffi</i> ; <i>U. a. syriacus</i>	Brown Bear; Grizzly Bear	Extreme	2/06/2008
Mammalia	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>	<i>U. m. marinus</i>	Polar Bear	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Viverridae	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>		Binturong; Bearcat	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Didelphimorphia	Didelphidae	<i>Monodelphis domestica</i>		Gray Short-tailed Opossum	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Diprotodontia	Macropodidae	<i>Dendrolagus goodfellowi</i>	<i>D. g. buergersi</i>	Goodfellow's Tree-kangaroo	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Lagomorpha	Leporidae	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>		European Hare	Extreme	11/12/2008
Mammalia	Lagomorpha	Leporidae	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>		European Rabbit ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	22/06/2009
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus asinus</i>		Donkey ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus ferus</i>	<i>E. f. caballus</i> <i>E. caballus</i>	Domestic Horse ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus ferus</i>	<i>E. f. przewalskii</i>	Mongolian Wild Horse; Przewalski's Horse	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus hemionus</i>	<i>E. h. hemippus</i> ; <i>E. h. khurr</i> <i>E. h. onager</i>	Onager; Asiatic Wild Ass	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus quagga</i>		Burchell's Zebra	Extreme	12/12/2004
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Rhinocerotidae	<i>Ceratotherium simum</i>	<i>C. s. simum</i>	White Rhinoceros; Square-lipped Rhinoceros	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Rhinocerotidae	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	<i>D. b. minor</i>	Black Rhinoceros	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Rhinocerotidae	<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i>		Great Indian Rhinoceros; Indian Rhinoceros	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Tapiridae	<i>Tapirus indicus</i>		Asian Tapir; Malayan Tapir	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Tapiridae	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>		South American Tapir	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Atelidae	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>	<i>A. g. geoffroyi</i>	Black-handed Spider Monkey;	Moderate	17/11/2021

					Central American Spider Monkey		
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>		Common Marmoset; White-tufted-ear Marmoset	Extreme	16/08/2004
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Cebuella pygmaea</i>		Pygmy Marmoset	Low	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Leontopithecus rosalia</i>		Golden Lion Tamarin	Moderate	22/06/2009
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Saguinus imperator</i>	<i>S. i. subgrisescens</i>	Emperor Tamarin	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>		Cotton-top Tamarin	Moderate	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Cebus albifrons</i>		White-fronted Capuchin	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Saimiri boliviensis</i>		Black-headed Squirrel Monkey; Bolivian Squirrel Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Sapajus apella</i>		Brown Capuchin, Black-capped Capuchin	Moderate	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercopithecus neglectus</i>		De Brazza's monkey	Serious	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>		Green Monkey; Vervet Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Colobus guereza</i>		Eastern Black and White Colobus; Guereza	Moderate	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>		Japanese Macaque	Serious	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>		Crab-eating Macaque; Long-tailed Macaque	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>		Rhesus Macaque; Rhesus Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>		Pig-tailed Macaque	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca nigra</i>		Celebes Black Macaque, Sulawesi Crested Macaque	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca radiata</i>		Bonnet Macaque	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca silenus</i>		Liontail Macaque	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i>		Mandrill	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Papio hamadryas</i>		Hamadryas Baboon, Sacred Baboon	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Presbytis femoralis</i>		Banded Leaf Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus francoisi</i>		François' Leaf Monkey; François's Leaf Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus obscurus</i>		Dusky Leaf Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hominidae	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	<i>G. g. gorilla</i>	Gorilla	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hominidae	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>		Chimpanzee	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hominidae	<i>Pongo abelii</i>		Orang-utan, Sumatran Orang-utan	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates lar</i>		White-handed Gibbon	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates moloch</i>		Javan Gibbon; Silvery Gibbon	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates muelleri</i>		Müller's Bornean Gibbon; Bornean Gibbon	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>		White-cheeked Gibbon, Northern White-checked Gibbon	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Symphalangus syndactylus</i>		Siamang	Moderate	11/12/2008
Mammalia	Primates	Lemuridae	<i>Lemur catta</i>		Ring-tailed Lemur	Moderate	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Lemuridae	<i>Varecia variegata</i>	<i>V. v. variegata</i>	Ruffed Lemur, Black-and-white Ruffed Lemur	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Lorisidae	<i>Nycticebus coucang</i>		Slow Loris	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Loridae	<i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i>		Pygmy Slow Loris	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Proboscidea	Elephantidae	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	<i>E. m. maximus</i>	Asian Elephant; Asiatic Elephant	Extreme (P)	

Mammalia	Proboscidea	Elephantidae	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>		African Bush Elephant; African Elephant; African Savannah Elephant	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Caviidae	<i>Cavia porcellus (domestic)</i>		Domestic Guinea Pig; Guinea Pig ◀	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Caviidae	<i>Dolichotis patagonum</i>		Patagonian Mara; Patagonian Cavy	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Caviidae	<i>Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris</i>		Capybara	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Rodentia	Dasyproctidae	<i>Dasyprocta leporina</i>		Brazilian Agouti	Moderate	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Rodentia	Hystricidae	<i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>		Cape Porcupine; African Crested Porcupine	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Acomys cahirinus</i>		Cairo Spiny Mouse	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Mus musculus</i>		House Mouse	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Psammomys obesus</i>		Sand Rat; Fat Sand Rat	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Rattus exulans</i>		Pacific Rat; Polynesian Rat	Extreme	3/02/2011
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>		Brown Rat; Norway Rat	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Rattus rattus</i>		Black Rat	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Funambulus pennantii</i>		Northern Palm Squirrel	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Crocodylia	Alligatoridae	<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>		American Alligator	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Crocodylia	Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i>	<i>C. n. mindorensis</i>	Philippine Crocodile	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Rhynchocephalia	Sphenodontidae	<i>Sphenodon punctatus</i>		Beak-head; Cook Strait Tuatara; Sphenodon; Tuatara	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Agamidae	<i>Hydrosaurus pustulatus</i>		Philippine Sailfin Lizard	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Anguidae	<i>Pseudopus apodus</i>		Scheltopusik	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Acrantophis dumerili</i>		Dumeril's Boa	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Boa constrictor</i>		Boa Constrictor	Extreme	11/11/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Candoia carinata</i>		Pacific Ground Boa; Pacific Keel-scaled Boa	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Corallus caninus</i>		Emerald Tree Boa	Extreme	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Corallus hortulanus</i>		Amazon Tree Boa; Common Tree Boa	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Epicrates cenchria</i>		Rainbow Boa	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Eryx colubrinus</i>		Sand Boa	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Eunectes murinus</i>		Green Anaconda	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Eunectes notaeus</i>		Yellow Anaconda	Extreme	15/03/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar Tree Boa	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Chamaeleonidae	<i>Chamaeleo calyptratus</i>		Veiled Chameleon	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Chamaeleonidae	<i>Trioceros jacksonii</i>		Jackson's chameleon	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Boiga dendrophila</i>		Gold-ringed Cat Snake; Mangrove Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis alterna</i>	<i>L. mexicana alterna</i> ; <i>L. mexicana blairi</i>	Grey-banded Kingsnake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis getula</i>		Common Kingsnake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis micropholis</i>	<i>L. triangulum campbelli</i> ; <i>L. triangulum hondurensis</i> ; <i>L. triangulum micropholis</i>	Milk Snake; Scarlet Kingsnake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lycodon capucinus</i>		Indian Wolf Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Orthriophis taeniurus</i>		Striped Trinket Snake; Stripe-tailed Rat Snake; Taiwan Beauty Snake; Beauty Snake	Moderate	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Pantherophis guttatus</i>		Corn Snake	Serious	28/09/2008

Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>		Western Rat Snake; Black Rat Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Corytophanidae	<i>Basiliscus plumifrons</i>		Green Basilisk, Double-crested Basilisk	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Diplodactylidae	<i>Eurydactylodes vieillardii</i>		Bavay's Gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Diplodactylidae	<i>Rhacodactylus leachianus</i>		New Caledonian Giant Gecko, Cuvier's Caledonian-gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Dipsadidae	<i>Heterodon simus</i>		Southern Hog-nosed Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Elapidae	<i>Naja kaouthia</i>	<i>N. naja kaouthia</i>	Monocled Cobra	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Elapidae	<i>Naja melanoleuca</i>		Forest Cobra, Blacklipped Cobra	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Elapidae	<i>Naja siamensis</i>		Indo-chinese Spitting Cobra	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Elapidae	<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>		Hamadryad; King Cobra	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Gekko gekko</i>		Tokay Gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>		Bridled House Gecko; Common House Gecko	Extreme	15/03/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Lepidodactylus lugubris</i>		Mourning Gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Phelsuma madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar Day Gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Helodermatidae	<i>Heloderma suspectum</i>		Gila Monster	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Brachylophus bulabula</i>		Fiji Banded Iguana; South Pacific Banded Iguana	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Brachylophus vitiensis</i>		Fiji Crested Iguana	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Cyclura cornuta</i>	<i>C. c. cornuta</i>	Rhinoceros Iguana	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Iguana iguana</i>		Common Iguana; Green Iguana	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae	<i>Lacerta viridis</i>		Green Lizard; Emerald Lizard	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae	<i>Timon lepidus</i>		Eyed Lizard; Jewelled Lizard; Ocellated Lizard	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Bothrochilus albertisii</i>		D'Albertis python; White-lipped Python	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Malayopython reticulatus</i>		Reticulated Python	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Python bivittatus</i>	<i>P. molurus bivittatus</i>	Burmese Python; Indian Python	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Python brongersmai</i>	<i>P. curtus brongersmai</i>	Blood Python	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Python regius</i>		Ball Python; Royal Python	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae	<i>Corucia zebrata</i>		Solomon Islands Skink	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae	<i>Lygosoma bowringii</i>		Christmas Island Grass-skink; Bowring's Supple Skink	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Teiidae	<i>Salvator merianae</i>		Black and White Tegu	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Typhlopidae	<i>Indotyphlops braminus</i>		Flowerpot Snake; Brahminy blindsnake; Bootlace Snake	Extreme	29/06/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Varanidae	<i>Varanus exanthematicus</i>		Bosc's Monitor; Savannah Monitor	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Varanidae	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i>		Komodo Dragon	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Bitis arietans</i>		Puff Adder	Serious	11/11/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Bitis gabonica</i>		Gaboon Adder	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Bitis nasicornis</i>	<i>B. rhinoceros</i>	Rhinoceros Viper	Serious	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Bothriechis schlegelii</i>		Eyelash Viper	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Crotalus adamanteus</i>		Eastern Diamondback Rattlesnake	Extreme (P)	

Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Crotalus atrox</i>		Western Diamond-backed Rattlesnake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Crotalus durissus</i>	<i>C. d. terrificus</i> ; <i>C. d. unicolor</i> ; <i>C. d. vegrandis</i>	Cascabel Rattlesnake; Aruba Island Rattlesnake; Uraoan Rattlesnake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Crotalus lepidus</i>		Rock Rattlesnake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Sistrurus catenatus</i>	<i>S. c. tergeminus</i>	Massasauga	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Chelidae	<i>Chelus fimbriata</i>		Matamata Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Chelidae	<i>Platemys platycephala</i>		Twisted-neck Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Chelydridae	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>		Common Snapping Turtle; Snapping Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Chelydridae	<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>		Alligator Snapping Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Gratemys pseudogeographica</i>	<i>G. p. kohni</i>	False Map Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Pseudemys concinna</i>		Eastern River Cooter	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	<i>T. c. major</i> ; <i>T. c. triunguis</i>	Common Box Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>		Ornate Box Turtle; Western Box Turtle	Serious (a)	2/06/2008
Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Trachemys scripta</i>	<i>T. s. scripta</i>	Common Slider; Pond Slider; Yellow-bellied Slider; Red-eared Slider	Extreme	10/04/2008
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora amboinensis</i>		South Asian Box Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora trifasciata</i>		Chinese Three-striped Box Turtle	Serious	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Heosemys spinosa</i>		Spiny Turtle	Serious	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Mauremys reevesii</i>		Reeves' Turtle; Chinese Three-keeled Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Rhinoclemmys pulcherrima</i>		Painted Wood Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i>		Black Marsh Turtle; Asian Box Turtle; Thick-necked Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Aldabrachelys gigantea</i>		Aldabra Giant Tortoise	Extreme	15/03/2021
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Astrochelys radiata</i>		Radiated Tortoise	Extreme	15/03/2021
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Centrochelys sulcata</i>		African Spurred Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Chelonoidis chilensis</i>		Chaco tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Chelonoidis denticulata</i>		South American Yellow-footed Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone elegans</i>		Indian Star Tortoise, Star tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone nigra</i>	<i>Chelonoidis abingdonii</i> , <i>C. vicina</i> , <i>C. niger</i> , <i>C. becki</i> , <i>C. chathamensis</i> , <i>C. darwini</i> , <i>C. duncanensis</i> , <i>C. hoodensis</i> , <i>C. porteri</i>	Galapagos Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Indotestudo elongata</i>		Elongated Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Kinixys belliana</i>	<i>K. natalensis</i> , <i>K. lobatsiana</i>	Bell's Hinged Tortoise; Bell's Hinged-backed Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Manouria emys</i>		Asian Brown Tortoise, Burmese Brown Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Stigmochelys pardalis</i>		Leopard Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Testudo graeca</i>		Spur-thighed Tortoise	Extreme (P)	

Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	<i>T. h. robertmertensi</i>	Hermann's Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Testudo horsfieldii</i>		Central Asian Tortoise	Extreme (P)	

Table 3. List of non-indigenous species that have previously been recorded in Australia and have an endorsed national risk assessment.

Class	Order	Family	Scientific Name	Subspecies	Common Name (synonym)	Threat Category	Endorsed
Amphibia	Anura	Microhylidae	<i>Kaloula pulchra</i>		Malayan Narrow-mouthed Toad; Indian Bullfrog; Beautiful Kaloula; Asiatic Painted Frog	Serious	24/08/2009
Amphibia	Anura	Rhacophoridae	<i>Liuixalus romeri</i>		Romer's Tree Frog	Serious	29/06/2009
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Gallus varius</i>		Green Junglefowl	Low	28/12/2005
Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae	<i>Corvus splendens</i>		House Crow	Extreme	31/05/2004
Mammalia	Carnivora	Herpestidae	<i>Herpestes javanicus</i>		Javan Mongoose; Indian Mongoose	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Procyonidae	<i>Procyon lotor</i>		Common Raccoon; Northern Raccoon	Extreme	12/12/2004
Mammalia	Cingulata	Chlamyphoridae	<i>ChaetophRACTUS villosus</i>		Big Hairy Armadillo; Large Hairy Armadillo	Serious	16/08/2004
Mammalia	Diprotodontia	Marcopodidae	<i>Dorcopsis luctuosa</i>		Grey Dorcopsis	Moderate	11/11/2008
Mammalia	Rodentia	Hystriidae	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>		Crested Porcupine; North African Crested Porcupine	Extreme	16/08/2004
Mammalia	Rodentia	Pedetidae	<i>Pedetes capensis</i>		Spring Hare	Extreme	21/09/2005

Table 4. List of non-indigenous species that have been assessed by the Australian Government (under the *Environmental Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999*) and approved for live import with a permit, but are not known to be legally kept in Australia

Class	Order	Family	Scientific Name	Subspecies	Common Name (synonym)	Threat Category	Endorsed by national committee
Aves	Struthioniformes	Apterygidae	<i>Apteryx australis</i>		Southern Brown Kiwi	Moderate	28/12/2005
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Otocolobus manul</i>		Pallas' cat; Pallas's Cat; Steppe Cat	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Cetartiodactyla	Giraffidae	<i>Okapia johnstoni</i>		Okapi	Moderate	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Eulipotyphla	Erinaceidae	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>		Western European Hedgehog	Extreme	25/01/2006
Mammalia	Pilosa	Myrmecophagidae	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>		Giant Anteater	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Aotidae	<i>Aotus lemurinus</i>		Lemurine Night Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Aotidae	<i>Aotus nancymaeae</i>		Ma's Night Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Aotidae	<i>Aotus trivirgatus</i>		Northern Night Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Cebus capucinus</i>		White-throated Capuchin	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Miopithecus talapoin</i>		Talapoin	Extreme (P)	

Mammalia	Primates	Galagidae	<i>Galago senegalensis</i>		Senegal Galago	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Mico argentatus</i>		Silvery Marmoset	Low	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Rodentia	Hystricidae	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>		Crested Porcupine; North African Crested Porcupine	Extreme	16/08/2004
Mammalia	Rodentia	Hystricidae	<i>Hystrix indica</i>		Indian Crested Porcupine	Extreme (P)	

Note: A risk assessment by the Australian Government for approval for live import is different to the risk assessment required for endorsement by the national committee (EIC).

Table 5 - List of non-indigenous species that have been risk assessed but have not been recorded in Australia and are not considered suitable for import

Class	Order	Family	Scientific Name	Subspecies	Common Name (synonym)	Threat Category	Endorsed
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Polyplectron emphanum</i>		Palawan Peacock-pheasant	Serious	1/09/2008
Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae	<i>Cyanocorax morio</i>		Brown Jay	Moderate	21/09/2005
Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Mustela erminea</i>		Stoat; Ermine	Extreme	11/12/2008

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