

Vertebrate Pests Committee

List of Exotic Vertebrate Animals in Australia

Revised January 2006

Background

All species on this list (excluding those with B or C annotations) form a definitive record of the non-indigenous vertebrate mammals, birds, amphibians and reptiles held in Australia under State and Territory legislation. (It is the responsibility of the holder of an individual animal to ensure that they are also compliant with Commonwealth legislation relating to the possession and quarantine of exotic animals.) This list should be used as a reference by the Vertebrate Pests Committee and Commonwealth, State and Territory agencies in controlling the entry, movement and keeping of exotic vertebrate animals.

This list may be subject to change from time to time (with VPC approval), to incorporate changes in the taxonomic name of species. It may also be changed where additions have been made through the legal importation of new exotic species into Australia under the provisions of the *Environmental Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* and the *Quarantine Act 1908*.

Each species, unless otherwise stated, has so far only been subjected to a general assessment of the risk it poses. Specific and thorough risk assessments are indicated in the comments section.

This list is maintained by the Secretary, Vertebrate Pests Committee and should be updated on a regular basis. All changes to this list should be made in accordance with current VPC policy and must be accepted unanimously by all VPC member agencies.

Please contact Environment Australia for further information about importation of exotic animals into Australia. Please note however, that animals imported under Environment Australia legislation will usually also be subject to State and Territory legislative controls. i. e. the species must also appear on this VPC list.

Please Note: This VPC List includes all exotic vertebrate animals in Australia on the basis of their pest potential down to a taxonomic level of species. Individual sub-species are not listed.

References

- Christidis, L. and Boles, W. E. 1994. *The Taxonomy and Species of Birds of Australia and its Territories*. RAOU Monograph 2.
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- Howard, R. and Moore, A. 1991. **A Complete Checklist of the Birds of the World**. Academic Press, London.
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- Tortoises and Freshwater Turtles: An Action Plan for their Conservation*. IUCN/SSC Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle Specialist Group
- Wilson, D.E. and Reeder, D.M. 1996. **Mammal Species of the World: a taxonomic and geographic reference**. 2nd ed. Washington & London: Smithsonian Institution Press.

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KEY TO TABLES

DEFINITION OF VPC THREAT CATEGORIES

(from *Guidelines on the Entry, Movement and Keeping of Exotic Vertebrate Animals in Australia – April 2005*

http://www.feral.org.au/ref_docs_images/VPCGuidelinesApril05.pdf).

To assign an exotic species to a threat category, three risk scores are calculated: the risk that (1) an escaped or released individual would harm people, (2) escaped or released individuals would establish a wild free-living population (3) the species would be a pest if a wild population did establish. These three risk scores are then used to assign the exotic species to one of four threat categories: extreme, serious, moderate or low (see table below). For further information about the risk assessment method used, please see Bomford, M. (2003) *Risk Assessment for the Import and Keeping of Exotic Vertebrates in Australia*. Bureau of Rural Sciences, Canberra. (in Press).

E – Extreme Threat Category

These animals should not be allowed to enter, nor be kept in any State or Territory. (Special consideration may be given to scientific institutions on a case by case basis.) Any species that has not been assessed previously should be considered to be in the Extreme Threat Category and should be treated accordingly, until a risk assessment is conducted.

S – Serious Threat Category

These animals may be introduced and/or should be kept only in collections approved by the relevant State/Territory authority as being primarily kept for (1) public display and education purposes, and/or for (2) genuine scientific research approved by the relevant State/Territory authority, and as meeting Best Practice for the purposes of keeping the species concerned.

M – Moderate Threat Category

These animals should be restricted to collections approved and registered by the relevant State/Territory authority for the keeping of Moderate Threat Species. States/Territories may continue to impose any additional restrictions on acquisition and keeping of Moderate Threat Species.

L – Low Threat Category

Animals which, relative to other species, have a low risk of becoming a problem for the environment, primary industry or public safety.

OTHER INFORMATION

- A** Those species currently held in statutory zoos in Australia as a result of seizures by Customs or legal importations, but which were not previously categorised by VPC before January 1st 1998. These species have been considered by VPC and have been placed in Category 2, without a full review of pest potential, as of January 1st 1998. A condition of this decision is that VPC will not permit Approved Collection Status to be given to private zoos for any of the species listed in red without a full review of pest potential being conducted by an independent VPC consultant, as part of any application for approved collection status. However these species can be transferred between Statutory Zoos subject to normal commonwealth and state requirements.
- B** Species held in Australia in “List of Animals (Aves, Mammalia, Reptilia, Amphibia)” compiled by the WORKING PARTY ON INTRODUCTION AND CONTROL OF NON-INDIGENOUS PEST SPECIES for the VERTEBRATE PESTS COMMITTEE 1980, but is no longer held in Australia. NB: (will remain on the VPC list and will retain the category assigned by VPC previously, but it is not recommended to be listed under state or territory legislation controlling the entry, movement and keeping of exotic animals).
- C** Species in Class 1a that have been imported into Australia for research purposes in accordance with VPC policy and the Wildlife Protection (Regulation of Exports and Imports) Act and can only be kept by specific “Approved Scientific Institutions”. Statutory or private zoos cannot keep species.

ASSIGNING SPECIES TO THREAT CATEGORIES

Danger posed by individual animals (risk escaped individual animals would harm people)	Establishment likelihood (risk that a particular species will establish a wild population in Australia)	Establishment consequence (Risk an established population would cause harm)	VPC Threat category	Implication for any proposed import into Australia^{1,2}	Implication for keeping and movement in Australia
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	Extreme	Extreme	Extreme	Prohibited	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Extreme Threat species
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	Extreme	High	Extreme		
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	Extreme	Moderate	Extreme		
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	Extreme	Low	Extreme		
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	High	Extreme	Extreme		
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	High	High	Extreme		
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	Moderate	Extreme	Extreme		
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	High	Moderate	Serious	Import restricted to those collections approved for keeping Serious Threat species	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Serious Threat species
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	High	Low	Serious		
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	Moderate	High	Serious		
Highly Dangerous	Moderate	Moderate	Serious		
Highly Dangerous	Moderate	Low	Serious		
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	Low	Extreme	Serious		
Highly Dangerous, Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	Low	High	Serious		
Highly Dangerous	Low	Moderate	Serious		
Highly Dangerous	Low	Low	Serious		
Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate		
Moderately Dangerous or Not Dangerous	Moderate	Low	Moderate		
Moderately Dangerous, or Not Dangerous	Low	Moderate	Moderate		

CURRENT VPC THREAT CATEGORIES = Extreme, Serious, Moderate, Low, or Unassessed, * - Already widespread, livestock etc

A = No assessment, can only be kept in Statutory Zoos, **B** = Species no longer held in Australia, **C** = 1a species imported for research purposes, **#** - threat category reviewed and endorsed by VPC

EARLIER VPC CATEGORIES = **1a** – No import or keeping, **1b** - Not assigned to another category, **2** - Limited to statutory zoos or endorsed special collections, **3a** - Kept under permit for exhibition, education, entertainment or conservation, **3b** - Kept under permit for private, commercial or exhibition, **4** - No pest potential or widely kept, **5** - Already widespread

Moderately Dangerous	Low	Low	Moderate		
				Import permitted	Keeping permitted
Not Dangerous	Low	Low	Low		
Unknown	Any value	Any value	Extreme until proven otherwise	Prohibited	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Extreme Threat Species
Any value	Unknown	Any value	Extreme until proven otherwise	Prohibited	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Extreme Threat Species
Any value	Any value	Unknown	Extreme until proven otherwise	Prohibited	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Extreme Threat Species
Unassessed	Unassessed	Unassessed	Extreme until proven otherwise	Prohibited	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Extreme Threat Species

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ANIMALS LISTED ALPHABETICALLY BY SCIENTIFIC NAME**MAMMALIA**

Order/Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Earlier VPC Category/Current VPC Threat Category	Comments (including date of review)
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	Cheetah; Hunting Leopard	2/Serious	
Rodentia/ Muridae	<i>Acomys cahirinus</i>	Mouse, Cairo Spiny	Not listed/Extreme	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	Addax	2/Serious, A	
Carnivora/ Ursidae	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	Panda, Giant	Not listed/Low	# 21/09/05
Carnivora/ Ursidae	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>	Panda, Lesser; Red Cat-bear; Red Panda	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Mustelidae	<i>Amblyonyx cinereus</i>	Otter, Oriental Small-clawed	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Aonyx cinerea</i> .
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	Sheep, Barbary	2/Serious	
Dasyuromorphia/ Dasyuridae	<i>Antechinus melanurus</i>	Antechinus, Black-tailed	Not listed/Extreme	
Dasyuromorphia/ Dasyuridae	<i>Antechinus naso</i>	Antechinus, Long-nosed	Not listed/Extreme	DEH have separate listings for <i>naso</i> and <i>habbema</i>). Synonym is <i>habbema</i> .
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Antidorcas marsupialis</i>	Springbuck, Angolan	1a/Extreme	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>	Blackbuck	3a/Serious	
Primates/ Cebidae	<i>Aotus trivirgatus</i>	Douroucouli; Night Monkey; Owl Monkey	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Viverridae	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>	Binturong	2/Serious, A	
Carnivora/ Viverridae	<i>Arctogalidia trivirgata</i>	Civet, Small-toothed Palm	2/Serious	
Primates/ Cebidae	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>	Monkey, Black-handed Spider; Geoffroy's Spider Monkey; Mono colorado	3a/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Cervidae	<i>Axis axis</i>	Deer, Chital (Axis)	3b/Extreme	
Artiodactyla/ Cervidae	<i>Axis porcinus</i>	Deer, Hog	3b/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Suidae	<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i>	Babyrousa	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Bison bison</i>	Bison, American; Buffalo	3b/Extreme	25/01/06
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Bos grunniens</i>	Yak	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Bos javanicus</i>	Banteng	3b/Serious	formerly <i>Bibos sondaicus</i>
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Cattle, Domestic	4/Extreme	includes <i>indicus</i>
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i>	Nilgai	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	Buffalo, Water	3b/Serious	

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Primates/ Callitrichidae	<i>Callithrix pygmaea</i>	Marmoset, Pygmy	2/Serious	Synonym is <i>Cebuella</i>
Primates/ Callitrichidae	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	Marmoset, Common; White-tufted-ear Marmoset	2/Extreme	Kept in some private zoos and been given approval to breed according to breeding management plans. # 16/08/04
Rodentia/ Sciuridae	<i>Callosciurus</i> species	squirrels, giant	2/Extreme, A	
Artiodactyla/ Camelidae	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	Dromedary, Arabian Camel	3b/Moderate	
Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	Dog, Domestic	4/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Canis familiaris dingo</i>	Dingo	5/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Canis latrans</i>	Coyote	2/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Canis lupus</i>	Wolf, Common; Grey Wolf; Timber Wolf; Wolf	2/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Canis mesomelas</i>	Jackal, Black-backed	2/Extreme	# 16/08/04
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Capra hircus</i>	Goat, Domestic	5/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Caracal caracal</i>	Caracal, African; Asian Caracal; Caracal; Desert Lynx	2/Serious	Synonyms <i>Felis</i> , <i>Lynx</i>
Rodentia/ Castoridae	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	Beaver, American	2/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Catopuma temminckii</i>	Cat, Asiatic Golden; Golden Cat; Temminck's Cat	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Rodentia/ Caviidae	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	Guinea-Pig, Domestic	4/Extreme	
Primates/ Cebidae	<i>Cebus albifrons</i>	Capuchin, Brown Pale- fronted; White-fronted Capuchin	3a/Serious	
Primates/ Cebidae	<i>Cebus apella</i>	Capuchin, Black-capped; Tufted Capuchin	3a/Serious	
Perissodactyla/ Rhinocerotidae	<i>Ceratotherium simum</i>	Rhinoceros, White	2/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecoidea	<i>Cercopithecus mitis</i>	Monkey, Blue; Diademed Monkey; Gentle Monkey; Sykes's Monkey	2/Serious, B	
Primates/ Cercopithecoidea	<i>Cercopithecus neglectus</i>	Monkey, De Brazza's	2/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecoidea	<i>Cercopithecus petaurista</i>	Guenon, Lesser Spot- nosed; Lesser White- nosed Guenon; Lesser White-nosed Monkey; Spot-nosed Monkey	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Cervidae	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	Deer, Red; Wapiti; Elk	3b/Extreme	
Artiodactyla/ Cervidae	<i>Cervus nippon</i>	Deer, Sika	Not listed/Extreme	
Artiodactyla/ Cervidae	<i>Cervus timorensis</i>	Deer, Javan Rusa	3b/Extreme	# 21/09/05
Artiodactyla/ Cervidae	<i>Cervus unicolor</i>	Deer, Sambar	3b/Extreme	

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Xenarthra/ Dasypodidae	<i>Chaetophractus villosus</i>	Armadillo, Larger Hairy	3a/Serious, B	# 16/08/04
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>	Monkey, Green; Grivet Monkey; Savanna Monkey; Tantalus Monkey; Vervet Monkey	2/Extreme, A	This species includes <i>pygerythrus</i> Green Monkey, <i>tantalus</i> Vervet, <i>sabaeus</i> Grivet.
Xenarthra/ Megalonychidae	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>	Two-toed Sloth, Hoffmann's	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	Wolf, Maned	2/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Colobus guereza</i>	Colobus, Eastern Black-and-white; Guereza; Magistrate Colobus	2/Serious	
Rodentia/ Muridae	<i>Cricetus cricetus</i>	Hamster, Common	1a/Extreme, C	
Carnivora/ Hyaenidae	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>	Hyaena, Spotted	2/Serious, A	
Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	Dog, Asiatic Wild; Dhole; Indian Wild Dog; Red Dog	2/Serious	
Diprotodontia/ Petauridae	<i>Dactylopsila megalura</i>	Trioch, Great-tailed	Not listed/Extreme.	
Artiodactyla/ Cervidae	<i>Dama dama</i>	Deer, Fallow	3b/Extreme	
Rodentia/ Dasyproctidae	<i>Dasyprocta azarae</i>	Agouti, Green	2/Serious	
Rodentia/ Dasyproctidae	<i>Dasyprocta leporina</i>	Agouti, Brazilian	2/Extreme	includes <i>aguti</i>
Xenarthra/ Dasypodidae	<i>Dasyus novemcinctus</i>	Nine Banded Armadillo	Not listed/Extreme	
Dasyuromorphia/ Dasyuridae	<i>Dasyurus albopunctatus</i>	Quoll, New Guinea	2/Serious	
Diprotodontia/ Macropodidae	<i>Dendrolagus dorianus</i>	Tree-kangaroo, Doria's; Unicolored Tree-kangaroo	2/Serious	
Diprotodontia/ Macropodidae	<i>Dendrolagus goodfellowi</i>	Tree-kangaroo, Goodfellow's; Ornate Tree-kangaroo	2/Serious	
Diprotodontia/ Macropodidae	<i>Dendrolagus matschiei</i>	Tree-kangaroo, Huon; Matschie's Tree-Kangaroo	2/Serious	
Perissodactyla/ Rhinocerotidae	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	Rhinoceros, Black	2/Serious	
Rodentia/ Caviidae	<i>Dolichotis patagonum</i>	Cavy, Patagonian	2/Serious	
Diprotodontia/ Macropodidae	<i>Dorcopsis luctuosa</i>	Dorcopsis, Grey	2/Serious, A	
Carnivora/ Mustelidae	<i>Eira barbara</i>	Tayra	2/Extreme	
Proboscidea/ Elephantidae	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	Elephant, Asian; Indian Elephant	2/Serious	
Perissodactyla/ Equidae	<i>Equus asinus</i>	Ass, African Wild; Donkey; Burro	4/Extreme	
Perissodactyla/ Equidae	<i>Equus burchelli</i>	Zebra, Burchell's	2/Extreme	# 12/12/04
Perissodactyla/ Equidae	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Horse	4/Extreme	
Perissodactyla/ Equidae	<i>Equus ferus przewalskii</i>	Horse, Przewalski's	2/Serious	

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Perissodactyla/ Equidae	<i>Equus grevyi</i>	Zebra, Grevy's	Not listed/Extreme	
Perissodactyla/ Equidae	<i>Equus onager</i>	Onager	2/Serious	Formerly included in <i>Equus hemionus</i>
Insectivora/ Erinaceidae	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Hedgehog, Eurasian	Not listed/Extreme	# 25/01/06
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Erythrocebus patas</i>	Monkey, Patas	2/Serious	
Primates/ Lemuridae	<i>Eulemur fulvus</i>	Lemur, Brown	2/Serious	Synonym is <i>Lemur</i>
Primates/ Lemuridae	<i>Eulemur macaco</i>	Lemur, Black	2/Serious	
Primates/ Lemuridae	<i>Eulemur mongoz</i>	Lemur, Mongoose	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Felis catus</i>	Cat, Domestic	4/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Felis chaus</i>	Cat, Jungle; Reed Cat; Swamp Cat	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Felis viverrina</i>	Cat, Fishing	Not listed/Extreme	
Rodentia/ Sciuridae	<i>Funambulus pennantii</i>	Palm-squirrel, Northern	2/Extreme	
Primates/ Galagonidae	<i>Galago senegalensis</i>	Bushbaby, Lesser; Lesser Galago; Senegal Galago	2/Extreme	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Gazella dama</i>	Gazelle, Addra	2/Serious	Nanger
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Gazella granti</i>	Gazelle, Grant's	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Viverridae	<i>Genetta maculata</i>	Genet, Panther	2/Serious, B	Synonyms <i>Genetta bini</i> , <i>Genetta pardina</i> , <i>Genetta poensis</i> , <i>Genetta rubiginosa</i> .
Artiodactyla/ Giraffidae	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	Giraffe	2/Serious	
Primates/ Hominidae	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	Gorilla	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Ursidae	<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>	Bear, Malayan Sun; Sun Bear	3a/Serious	Synonym <i>Ursus</i> .
Carnivora/ Herpestidae	<i>Helogale parvula</i>	Mongoose, Dwarf	2/Extreme, A	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Hemitragus jemlahicus</i>	Tahr, Himalayan	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Herpailurus yagouaroundi</i>	Jaguarundi; Eyra Cat	2/Extreme	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Artiodactyla/ Hippopotamidae	<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i>	Hippopotamus, Pygmy	2/Extreme	Synonym <i>Choeropsis</i>
Artiodactyla/ Hippopotamidae	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Hippopotamus, Common	2/Extreme	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Hippotragus niger</i>	Antelope, Sable	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Hyaenidae	<i>Hyaena hyaena</i>	Hyaena, Striped	2/Extreme, B	
Rodentia/ Hydrochaeridae	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	Capybara	2/Extreme	

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Primates/ Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates agilis</i>	Gibbon, Agile; Dark-handed Gibbon	2/Serious	
Primates/ Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates concolor</i>	Gibbon, Black; Crested Gibbon; Indochinese Gibbon	2/Serious	
Primates/ Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates hoolock</i>	Gibbon, Hoolock	2/Serious	
Primates/ Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates klossii</i>	Gibbon, Dwarf; Kloss's Gibbon; Mentawai Gibbon	2/Serious	
Primates/ Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates lar</i>	Gibbon, Common; Lar Gibbon; White-handed Gibbon	2/Serious	
Primates/ Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates leucogenys</i>	Gibbon, White-cheeked	2/Serious, A	
Primates/ Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates moloch</i>	Gibbon, Javan; Silvery Gibbon	2/Serious	
Primates/ Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates muelleri</i>	Gibbon, Borean; Grey Gibbon; Müller's Gibbon	2/Serious	
Primates/ Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates syndactylus</i>	Siamang	2/Serious	
Rodentia/ Hystricidae	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>	Porcupine, African	2/Extreme	# 16/08/04
Rodentia/ Hystricidae	<i>Hystrix indica</i>	Porcupine, Indian Crested	2/Extreme	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>	Waterbuck	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Kobus leche</i>	Lechwe, Kafue	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Camelidae	<i>Lama glama</i>	Llama	4/Moderate	
Artiodactyla/ Camelidae	<i>Lama guanicoe</i>	Guanaco	3a/Extreme	# 16/08/04
Artiodactyla/ Camelidae	<i>Lama pacos</i>	Alpaca	4/Moderate	
Primates/ Lemuridae	<i>Lemur catta</i>	Lemur, Ring-tailed	2/Serious	
Primates/ Callitrichidae	<i>Leontopithecus rosalia</i>	Tamarin, Golden Lion	2/Serious	
Primates/ Callitrichidae	<i>Leontopithecus chrysopygus</i>	Tamarin, Black Lion; Golden-rumped Lion Tamarin	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>	Ocelot	2/Extreme	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	Serval	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Lagomorpha/ Leporidae	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	Hare, European	5/Extreme	Formerly <i>Lepus capensis</i>
Carnivora/ Mustelidae	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>	Otter, North American; North American River Otter; Northern River Otter	2/Serious, B	Synonym <i>Lutra</i>
Primates/ Loridae	<i>Loris tardigradus</i>	Loris, Slender	2/Serious	
Proboscidea/ Elephantidae	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Elephant, African; African Savannah Elephant	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Loxodonta cyclotis</i>
Carnivora/ Mustelidae	<i>Lutrogale perspicillata</i>	Otter, Indian Smooth-coated; Smooth-coated Otter	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Lutra</i>

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Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Lycaon pictus</i>	Dog, African Hunting; African Wild Dog; Wild Dog	2/Extreme	# 12/12/04
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Lynx lynx</i>	Lynx, Eurasian	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	Lynx, Bay; Bobcat	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca arctoides</i>	Macaque, Bear; Stumptail Macaque; Stump-tailed Macaque	3a/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Macaque, Crab-eating; Cynomolgus Monkey; Long-tailed Macaque	3a/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>	Macaque, Japanese	3a/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca maura</i>	Macaque, Celebes; Moor Macaque	2/Serious, B	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	Macaque, Rhesus; Rhesus Monkey	3a/Extreme	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Macaque, Pigtail; Pig- tailed Macaque	3a/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca nigra</i>	Macaque, Celebes Black; Celebes Crested Macaque; Gorontalo Macaque; Sulawesi Macaque	3a/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca radiata</i>	Macaque, Bonnet	3a/Extreme	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca silenus</i>	Macaque, Lion-tailed; Wanderoo	3a/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca tonkeana</i>	Macaque, Tonkean	Not listed/Extreme	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i>	Mandrill	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Mustelidae	<i>Meles meles</i>	Badger; Eurasian Badger	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Mustelidae	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	Skunk, Striped	2/Extreme	
Rodentia/ Muridae	<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>	Hamster, Golden	Not listed/Extreme	
Peramelemorphia/ Peroryctidae	<i>Microperoryctes longicauda</i>	Bandicoot, Striped	Not listed/Extreme	Listed by DEH as <i>Peroryctes</i>
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Miopithecus talapoin</i>	Talapoin, Southern; Talapoin	2/Serious, B	
Didelphimorphia/ Didelphidae	<i>Monodelphis domestica</i>	Opossum, Grey Short- tailed; South American Short-tailed Opossum	1a/Extreme, C	
Artiodactyla/ Cervidae	<i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>	Muntjak, Indian	2/Serious, B	
Dasyuromorphia/ Dasyuridae	<i>Murexia longicaudata</i>	Mouse, Short-haired Marsupial	Not listed/Extreme	
Rodentia/ Muridae	<i>Mus musculus</i>	Mouse, House	5/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Mustelidae	<i>Mustela putorius</i>	Ferret	4/Extreme	Synonym <i>Putorius</i> # 25/01/06
Dasyuromorphia/ Dasyuridae	<i>Myoictis melas</i>	Dasyure, Three-striped	Not listed/Extreme	

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Xenarthra/ Myrmecophagidae	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	Anteater, Giant	3a/Serious, B	
Carnivora/ Procyonidae	<i>Nasua nasua</i>	Coati, South American; Southern Coati	2/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	Leopard, Clouded	2/Serious, A	Synonym <i>Pardofelis</i> .
Dasyuromorphia/ Dasyuridae	<i>Neophascogale lorentzi</i>	Dasyure, Speckled	Not listed/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Nyctereutes procyonoides</i>	Dog, Raccoon; Raccoon-dog	2/Extreme	# 16/08/04
Primates/ Loridae	<i>Nycticebus coucang</i>	Loris, Slow	2/Serious	
Primates/ Loridae	<i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i>	Loris, Lesser Slow; Pygmy Loris	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Cervidae	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	Deer, White-tailed	3b/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Oncifelis geoffroyi</i>	Cat, Geoffroy's	2/Extreme	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Tubulidentata/ Orycteropodidae	<i>Orycteropus afer</i>	Aardvark	2/Serious, B	
Lagomorpha/ Leporidae	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Rabbit, European	5/Extreme	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	Oryx, Scimitar	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Oryx gazella</i>	Gemsbok	Not listed/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Otocolobus manul</i>	Cat, Pallas's	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Primates/ Galagonidae	<i>Otolemur crassicaudatus</i>	Bushbaby, Greater; Large- Eared Greater Galago; Thick-tailed Bushbaby	2/Serious	Synonym is <i>Galago</i>
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Sheep, Domestic	4/Serious	
Primates/ Hominidae	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	Chimpanzee	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Panthera leo</i>	Lion	3a/Serious	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Panthera onca</i>	Jaguar	3a/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Leopard	3a/Extreme	# 21/09/05
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	Tiger	3a/Extreme	
Primates/ Cercopithecoidea	<i>Papio hamadryas</i>	Baboon, Chacma; Guinea Baboon; Hamadryas Baboon; Olive Baboon; Yellow Baboon	2/Serious	Includes <i>anubis</i> Olive Baboon, <i>cynocephalus</i> Yellow Baboon, <i>papio</i> Guinea Baboon, <i>ursinus</i> Chacma Baboon
Artiodactyla/ Tayassuidae	<i>Pecari tajacu</i>	Pecari, Collared	2/Extreme	# 31/05/04
Rodentia/ Pedetidae	<i>Pedetes capensis</i>	Hare, Spring	2/Extreme, B	# 21/09/05
Diprotodontia/ Petauridae	<i>Petaurus breviceps</i> <i>papuanus</i>	Glider, Sugar	2/Serious	
Dasyuromorphia/ Dasyuridae	<i>Phascosorex doriae</i>	Shrew, Red-bellied	Not listed/Extreme	

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Dasyuridae		Marsupial		
Dasyuromorphia/ Dasyuridae	<i>Phascosorex dorsalis</i>	Shrew, Narrow-striped Marsupial	Not listed/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Phocidae	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Seal, Common; Harbour Seal	3a/Serious	
Carnivora/Phocidae	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Pacific Harbour Seal	Not listed/Extreme	
Primates/ Hominidae	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>	Orang-hutan; Orang-utan	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Procyonidae	<i>Potos flavus</i>	Kinkajou	2/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Presbytis femoralis</i>	Leaf-monkey, Banded	Not listed/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	Cat, Bengal Leopard; Leopard Cat	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i>	Cat, Fishing	2/Serious, A	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Hyracoidea/ Procaviidae	<i>Procavia capensis</i>	Hyrax, Rock	1a/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Procyonidae	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	Raccoon, Common; Northern Raccoon	2/Extreme, B	# 12/12/04
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Puma concolor</i>	Cougar; Deer Tiger; Mountain Lion; Puma; Red Tiger	2/Extreme	Synonym <i>Felis</i>
Rodentia/ Muridae	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Rat, Brown	5/Extreme	
Rodentia/ Muridae	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Rat, Black	5/Extreme	
Perissodactyla/ Rhinocerotidae	<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i>	Rhinoceros, Indian	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>	Chamois	2/Serious	
Primates/ Callitrichidae	<i>Saguinus imperator</i>	Tamarin, Emperor	2/Serious	
Primates/ Callitrichidae	<i>Saguinus midas</i>	Tamarin, Negro; Red- handed Tamarin	2/Serious	
Primates/ Callitrichidae	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>	Tamarin, Cotton-headed; Cotton-top Tamarin; Rufous-naped Tamarin	2/Serious	
Primates/ Cebidae	<i>Saimiri boliviensis</i>	Monkey, Black-headed Squirrel	2/Serious, A	
Primates/ Cebidae	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>	Monkey, Common Squirrel	2/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i>	Langur, Common; Entellus Langur; Grey Langur; Hanuman Langur; True Langur	2/Serious	Synonym is <i>Presbytes</i>
Diprotodontia/ Phalangeridae	<i>Strigocuscus gymnotis</i>	Cuscus, Ground	2/Serious	Synonym is <i>Phalanger</i>
Carnivora/ Herpestidae	<i>Suricata suricatta</i>	Meerkat	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Suidae	<i>Sus 'domesticus'</i>	Pig, Domestic	4/Extreme	<i>S. domesticus</i> and <i>S. scrofa</i> listed separately on VPC list.
Artiodactyla/ Suidae	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Boar, Wild	4/Extreme	<i>S. domesticus</i> and <i>S. scrofa</i> listed separately on VPC list.
Artiodactyla/	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>	Buffalo, Congo	2/Serious	

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Bovidae				
Rodentia/ Sciuridae	<i>Tamias</i> species	chipmunks	2/Extreme, A	<i>Tamias</i> includes <i>Eutamias</i>
Perissodactyla/ Tapiridae	<i>Tapirus indicus</i>	Tapir, Malayan	2/Serious	
Perissodactyla/ Tapiridae	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>	Tapir, Brazilian	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i>	Eland, Common	2/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Theropithecus gelada</i>	Baboon, Gelada	2/Serious, B	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus cristatus</i>	Langur, Silvered; Silvered Leaf Monkey	2/Serious	Synonym is <i>Presbytes</i>
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus auratus</i>	Langur, Ebony	Not listed/Extreme	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus francoisi</i>	Langur, François's; François's Leaf Monkey; Tonkin Leaf Monkey	2/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus obscurus</i>	Monkey, Dusky Leaf; Spectacled Langur; Spectacled Leaf Monkey	2/Serious	
Primates/ Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus vetulus</i>	Monkey, Purple-faced Leaf	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus angasii</i>	Nyala, Lowland	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i>	Bongo	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus spekii</i>	Sitatunga	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i>	Kudu, Greater	2/Serious	
Artiodactyla/ Tragulidae	<i>Tragulus javanicus</i>	Chevrotain, Lesser Malay	2/Serious	
Scandentia/ Tupaiaidae	<i>Tupaia belangeri</i>	Treeshrew, Northern	Not listed/Extreme	
Scandentia/ Tupaiaidae	<i>Tupaia glis</i>	Treeshrew, Malaysian	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Felidae	<i>Uncia uncia</i>	Leopard, Snow; Ounce	2/Serious, A	Synonym <i>Panthera</i>
Carnivora/ Ursidae	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	Bear, American Black	3a/Serious	
Carnivora/ Ursidae	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Bear, Brown; Grizzly Bear	3a/Serious	
Carnivora/ Ursidae	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>	Bear, Polar	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Thalarctos maritimus</i>
Carnivora/ Ursidae	<i>Ursus thibetanus</i>	Bear, Asiatic Black; Himalayan Black Bear	3a/Serious	Synonym <i>Selenarctos thibetanus</i>
Primates/ Lemuridae	<i>Varecia variegata</i>	Lemur, Ruffed	2/Serious	
Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Fox, Red	5/Extreme	
Carnivora/ Canidae	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	Fox, Fennec	2/Serious	Synonym is <i>Fennecus</i>
Monotremata/ Tachyglossidae	<i>Zaglossus bruijnii</i>	Echidna, Long-beaked; Long-nosed Echidna; Long-nosed Spiny Anteater; New Guinea	2/Serious, A	

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		Long-nosed Echidna		
Carnivora/ Otariidae	<i>Zalophus californianus</i>	Sealion, Californian	3a/Serious	
Carnivora/Otariidae	<i>Zalophus californianus</i>	California Sealion	Not listed/Extreme	

AVES

Order/Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	VPC Category)	Comments
Passeriformes, STURNIDAE	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Myna, Common; Indian Myna(h)	5/Extreme	# 22/04/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	Lovebird, Fischer's	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Agapornis lilianae</i>	Lovebird, Nyasa	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Agapornis nigrigenis</i>	Lovebird, Black-cheeked	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Agapornis personatus</i>	Lovebird, Masked; Yellow-collared Lovebird; Black-masked Lovebird	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	Lovebird, Peach-faced; Rosy-faced Lovebird	4/Serious	# 05/04/04
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	Duck, Mandarin	4/Serious	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Duck, Wood	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ALAUDIDAE	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Skylark; Eurasian Skylark	4/Extreme	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Partridge, Chukar	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Alisterus amboinensis</i>	Parrot, Aboina; Moluccan King Parrot	Not listed/Extreme	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	Goose, Egyptian	4/Extreme	# 05/04/04
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>	Sparrow, Paradise; Aberdeen Finch; Red-headed Amadina	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	Weaver, Cut-throat; Cut-throat Finch; Ribbon Finch	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	Munia, Red; Red Strawberry Finch; Red or Indian Avadavat; Tiger Finch; Red Waxbill	4/Extreme	# 05/04/04
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Amandava formosa</i>	Munia, Green; Green Strawberry Finch, Green Avadavat	4/Moderate	

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Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Amandava subflava</i>	Waxbill, Zebra; Golden-breasted Waxbill; Orange-breasted Waxbill	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	Amazon, Blue-fronted; Blue-fronted Parrot	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona albifrons</i>	Amazon, White-fronted; White-fronted Parrot	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	Amazon, Orange-winged; Orange-winged Parrot	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>	Amazon, Yellow-naped; Yellow-naped Parrot	Not listed/Extreme	Unclear taxonomy, may be <i>A. ochrocephala auropalliata</i> # 01/03/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	Amazon, Red-lored	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona finschi</i>	Amazona, Lilac-crowned; Lilac-crowned Parrot	4/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i>	Amazon, Cuban; Cuban Parrot	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	Amazon, Yellow-crowned; Yellow-crowned Parrot	4/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona ochrocephala auropalliata</i>	Amazon, Yellow-naped	Extreme	# 01/03/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona oratrix</i>	Amazon, Yellow-headed; Yellow-headed Parrot	Not listed/Extreme	Unclear taxonomy, may be <i>A. ochrocephala oratrix</i>
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona pretrei</i>	Parrot, Red-spectacled	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>	Amazon, Green-cheeked; Green-cheeked parrot; Red-crowned Amazon; Red-crowned Parrot	4/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Amazona xanithops</i>	Parrot, Yellow-faced	Not listed/Extreme	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard and all strains of domestic duck	4/Extreme	# 22/04/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	Macaw, Hyacinth	4/Moderate	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Anser anser</i>	Goose, Greylag and all domestic strains of geese	4/Serious	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Anser cygnoides</i>	Goose, Swan	4/Moderate	# 21/08/05
APTERYGIFORMES, Apterygidae	<i>Apteryx australis</i>	Kiwi, Brown	Not listed/Low	# 28/12/05

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Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara ambigua</i>	Macaw, Buffon's; Great Green Macaw	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara ararauna</i>	Macaw, Blue and Yellow; Blue and Gold Macaw	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara auricollis</i>	Macaw, Yellow-collared	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>	Macaw, Green-winged; Red and Green Macaw	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara macao</i>	Macaw, Scarlet	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara manilata</i>	Macaw, Red-bellied	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara maracana</i>	Macaw, Illiger;s; Blue-winged Macaw	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara militaris</i>	Macaw; Military	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara nobilis</i>	Macaw; Red-shouldered	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>	Macaw, Red-fronted	Not listed/Moderate	# 21/09/05
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Ara severa</i>	Macaw, Chestnut-fronted	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i>	Conure, Blue-crowned; Blue-crowned Parakeet	Not listed//Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Aratinga aurea</i>	Conure, Peach-fronted; Golden-crowned Conure	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Aratinga auricapilla</i>	Conure, Golden-capped; Golden-capped Parakeet	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Aratinga guarouba</i>	Conure, Golden; Golden Parakeet	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Aratinga jandaya</i>	Conure, Janday; Janday Parakeet	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Conure, Sun; Sun Parakeet	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>	Conure, Dusky-headed; Dusky-headed Parakeet	Not listed/Extreme	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Aythya novaeseelandiae</i>	Scaup, New Zealand	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>	Parakeet, Barred	Not listed/Extreme	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Goose, Canada	4/Extreme	# 05/04/04
Psittaciformes,	<i>Cacatua alba</i>	Cockatoo, White	Moderate	# 01/03/04

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PSITTACIDAE				
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Cacatua goffini</i>	Cockatoo, Tanimbar	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>	Cockatoo, Salmon-crested	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Cactua sulphurea</i>	Cockatoo, Yellow-crested	Not listed/Extreme	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Cairina moschata</i>	Duck, Muscovy	4/ Serious	
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Pigeon, Nicobar	4/Moderate	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis atriceps</i>	Siskin, Black-capped	Not listed/Extreme	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	Linnet, Eurasian	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Goldfinch; Eurasian Goldfinch	5/Extreme	# 31/05/04
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	Greenfinch; European Greenfinch	5/Extreme	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>	Siskin, Red; Venezuelan Siskin; Black-hooded Red Siskin	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	Redpoll; Common Redpoll	3b/Extreme	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>	Siskin, Hooded; Yellow Siskin; Black-hooded Yellow Siskin	Not listed/Moderate	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis notata</i>	Siskin, Black-headed	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis sinica</i>	Greenfinch, Oriental	4/Moderate	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis spinoides</i>	Greenfinch, Yellow- breasted; Black-headed Greenfinch	Not listed/Moderate	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	Siskin, European; Spruce Siskin	4/Moderate	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carduelis uropygialis</i>	Siskin, Yellow-rumped	Not listed/Moderate	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	Finch, House	Not listed/Extreme	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	Finch, Purple	4/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Chalcopsitta atra</i>	Lory, Black	Not listed/Extreme	

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Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Chalcopsitta cardinalis</i>	Lory, Cardinal	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Chalcopsitta duivenbodei</i>	Lory, Brown	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Chalcopsitta sintillata</i>	Lory, Yellow-streaked	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Charmosyna papou</i>	Lorikeet, Papuan	Not listed/Extreme	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	Pheasant, Lady Amherst's	4/Moderate	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	Pheasant, Golden	4/Moderate	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Bobwhite, Northern	4/Extreme	# 01/03/04
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Columba livia</i>	Pigeon, Rock; Common Pigeon; Fancy Pigeon	4/Extreme	
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	Dove, Ruddy Ground; Talpacoti	4/Extreme	
Passeriformes, MUSCICAPIDAE	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	Shama, White-rumped	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, MUSCICAPIDAE	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	Magpie-Robin; Magpie- Robin, Oriental	Not listed/Extreme	
Passeriformes, Corvidae	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	Crow, House; Indian or Ceylon Crow	Extreme	# 31/05/04
Passeriformes, EMBERIZIDAE	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>	Finch, Red-crested	Not listed/Extreme	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	Quail, Common	4/Extreme	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	Quail, Japanese	Moderate	# 01/03/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus</i>	Parakeet, Burrowing	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Cyanoramphus auriceps</i>	Parakeet, Yellow-fronted; Yellow-fronted Kakariki	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>	Parakeet, Red-fronted; Red-fronted Kakariki	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Cyanoramphus unicolor</i>	Parakeet, Antipodes Green	Not listed/Extreme	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Swan, Mute	4/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Deropterus accipitrinus</i>	Parrot, Hawk-headed; Red-fan Parrot,	4/Moderate	
Passeriformes,	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	Yellowhammer	3b/Extreme	

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EMBERIZIDAE				
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Eos bornea</i>	Lory, Red	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Eos cyanogenia</i>	Lory, Black-winged	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Eos histrio</i>	Lory, Red and Blue	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Eos reticulata</i>	Lory, Blue-streaked	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Eos semilarvata</i>	Lory, Blue-eared	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Eos squamata</i>	Lory, Violet-necked	Not listed/Extreme	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Erythrura cyaneovirens</i>	Parrot Finch, Red-headed	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Erythrura hyperythra</i>	Parrot Finch, Bamboo; Tawny-breasted Parrot Finch	Unlisted/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Erythrura pealii</i>	Parrot Finch, Fiji	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Erythrura prasina</i>	Parrot Finch, Pin-tailed	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Erythrura psittacea</i>	Parrot Finch, Red- throated; Red-faced Parrot Finch	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Erythrura tricolor</i>	Parrot Finch, Tri-coloured; Three-coloured Parrot Finch; Tanimbar Parrot Finch	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	Waxbill, Common; St Helena Waxbill	4/Extreme	# 01/03/04
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>	Waxbill, Orange-cheeked	4/Extreme	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>	Waxbill, Black-rumped; Red-eared Waxbill	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Euplectes afer</i>	Bishop, Golden; Napoleon Weaver	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>	Whydah, Fan-tailed; Widow Bird; Red- shouldered Whydah	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Euplectes orix</i>	Weaver, Grenadier; Red Bishop; Orange Bishop Weaver; Northern Red Bishop Weaver	3b/Extreme	
Passeriformes,	<i>Euschistospiza dybowskii</i>	Twin-spot, Dybowski's	Not listed/Serious	

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ESTRILDIDAE				
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Forpus coelestis</i>	Parrotlet, Pacific	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Foudia eminentissima</i>	Fody, Mascarene; Red-headed Fody; Comoro Fody	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Foudia madagascariensis</i>	Fody, Madagascan Red; Madagascar Weaver	4/Serious	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	Francolin, Black	Not listed/Extreme	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Chaffinch	3b/Extreme	
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Gallicolumba jobiensis</i>	Pigeon, White-breasted Ground; White-bibbed Ground-dove	4/ Moderate	
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>	Pigeon, Luzon Bleeding Heart	4/ Moderate	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Junglefowl, Red and all strains of domestic chicken	4/Extreme	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Gallus varius</i>	Junglefowl, Green	Not listed/Low	Feral population on Cocos Island, off WA coast. # 28/12/05
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Goura victoria</i>	Pigeon, Victoria Crowned	4/ Moderate	
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Hemiphaga novaeseelandiae</i>	Pigeon, New Zealand	Not listed/Moderate	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>	Twin-spot, Peters'	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	Fire Finch, African	4/Extreme	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	Fire Finch, Red-billed	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, MUSCICAPIDAE	<i>Leiothrix argenteauris</i>	Mesia, Silver-eared	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, MUSCICAPIDAE	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	Robin, Pekin; Red-billed Leiothrix	4/Serious	# 22/04/04
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lonchura bicolor</i>	Mannikin, Black and White; Rufous-backed Munia; Blue-billed Mannikin; Red-backed Mannikin	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lonchura cantans</i>	Silverbill, African	4/ Serious	# 01/03/04

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Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lonchura griseicapilla</i>	Silverbill, Grey-headed	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i>	Mannikin, Javanese; Javan Munia	Not listed/Moderate	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lonchura maja</i>	Munia, White-headed	4/Moderate	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lonchura malabarica</i>	Silverbill, Indian; White- throated Munia; Common Silverbill	4/Extreme	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	Mannikin, Chestnut; Tri- coloured Mannikin; Black- headed Munia; Black- headed Nun	4/Extreme	Three subspecies listed by NEBRS (<i>L.m.malacca</i> , <i>L.m.ferruginosa</i> , <i>L.m.atricapilla</i>) # 01/03/04
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Mannikin, Nutmeg; Spice Finch; Spotted Munia; Scaly-breasted Munia	3b/Extreme	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	Munia, White-rumped; Bengalese Mannikin	4/Serious	(incl. <i>domestica</i>)
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	Pheasant, Himalayan Monal	4/Moderate	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Lophortyx californica</i>	Quail, California	4/Extreme	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Lophura diardi</i>	Pheasant, Siamese Fireback	4/Moderate	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	Pheasant, Edwards	4/Moderate	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	Pheasant, Kalij	4/Moderate	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>	Pheasant, Silver	4/Moderate	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>	Pheasant, Swinhoe's	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Loriculus galgulus</i>	Parrot, Blue-crowned Hanging	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Lorius chlorocercus</i>	Lory, Yellow-bibbed	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Lorius domicella</i>	Lory, Purple-naped; Purple-capped Lory	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Lorius garrulus</i>	Lory, Chattering	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Lorius lory</i>	Lory, Black-capped	4/Moderate	

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Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>	Twin-spot, Green-backed	Not listed/Serious	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Turkey, Common; Wild Turkey	4/Extreme	
Galliformes, CRACIDAE	<i>Mitu tuberosa</i>	Curassow, Razor-billed	Not listed/Low	# 28/12/05
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>	Parakeet, Monk; Quaker Parrot	4/Extreme	# 22/04/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Nandayus nenday</i>	Conure, Nanday; Nanday Parakeet	4/Extreme	# 01/03/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Neopsittacus musschenbroekii</i>	Lorikeet, Musschenbroek's; Yellow-billed Lorikeet	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Nestor notabilis</i>	Kea	4/Moderate	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Numida meleagris</i>	Guineafowl, Helmeted	4/Extreme	
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Oena capensis</i>	Dove, Namaqua; Long-tailed Dove; Masked Dove	4/Extreme	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	Sparrow, Java; Paddy Finch	4/Serious	# 22/04/04
Passeriformes, EMBERIZIDAE	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	Cardinal, Red-crested	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	Sparrow, House	4/5/Extreme	# 31/05/04
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Passer flaveolus</i>	Sparrow, Plain-backed; Pegu House Sparrow	Not listed/Extreme	
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Passer luteus</i>	Sparrow, Sudan Golden	4/Extreme	
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Passer montanus</i>	Sparrow, Eurasian Tree	5/Extreme	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Peafowl, Common; Indian Peafowl	4/Extreme	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Pavo muticus</i>	Peafowl, Green	4/Serious	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Pheasant, Common	4/Extreme	# 31/05/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Phigys solitarius</i>	Lory, Collared	Not listed/Extreme	
Ciconiiformes, Phoenicopteridae	<i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i>	Flamingo, Chilean	4/Serious	# 21/09/05
Ciconiiformes, Phoenicopteridae	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Flamingo, Greater	4/Extreme	# 21/09/05

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Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>	Caique, White-bellied; White-bellied Parrot	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pionites melanocephala</i>	Caique, Black-headed; Black-headed Parrot	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>	Parrot, Bronze-winged	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pionus senilis</i>	Parrot, White-crowned	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Poicephalus gularis</i>	Parrot, Red-fronted	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	Parrot, Brown; Meyer's Parrot	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	Parrot, Brown-necked	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i>	Parrot, Red-bellied	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>	Parrot, Senegal	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Prosopiea personata</i>	Shining-Parrot, Masked	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Prosopiea tabuensis</i>	Shining Parrot, Red	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pseudeos fuscata</i>	Lory, Dusky	Moderate	# 01/03/04
Passeriformes, CORVIDAE	<i>Psilorhinus morio</i>	Jay, Brown	Not listed/Moderate	# 21/09/05
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	Parakeet, Moustached; Red-breasted Parakeet	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Psittacula columboides</i>	Parakeet, Malabar	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Parakeet, Plum-headed	4/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Psittacula derbiana</i>	Parakeet, Derbyan	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Parakeet, Alexandrine	4/Extreme	# 01/03/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>	Parakeet, Slaty-headed	4/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Parakeet, Rose-ringed; Indian or African Ringneck Parrot or Parakeet	4/Extreme	# 22/04/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Psittacula roseata</i>	Parakeet, Blossom- headed	4/Serious	

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Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Parrot, Western Grey; African Grey Parrot	4/Moderate	# 20/04/04
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Psitteuteles goldiei</i>	Lorikeet, Goldie's	4/Moderate	
Passeriformes, PYCNONOTIDAE	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Bulbul, Red-whiskered	5/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>	Conure, Blue-throated	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pyrrhura egregia</i>	Conure, Fiery-shouldered; Fiery-shouldered Parakeet	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>	Conure, Maroon-bellied	Not listed/Serious	# 28/12/05
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pyrrhura leucotis</i>	Conure, White-eared, White-eared Parakeet	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pyrrhura melanura</i>	Conure, Maroon-tailed, Maroon-tailed Parakeet	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pyrrhura molinae</i>	Conure, Green-cheeked; Green-cheeked Parakeet	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pyrrhura perlata</i>	Conure, Pearly; Pearly Parakeet	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>	Conure, Painted; Painted Parakeet	4/Serious	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pyrrhura rhodogaster</i>	Conure, Crimson-bellied; Crimson-bellied Parakeet	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Pyrrhura rupicola</i>	Conure, Black-capped; Black-capped Parakeet	Not listed/Extreme	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i>	Pytilia, Red-faced; Yellow- winged Pytilia	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Pytilia melba</i>	Pytilia, Green-winged; Melba Finch	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i>	Pytilia, Crimson-winged; Aurora Finch	4/Serious	
Rheiformes, Rheidae	<i>Rhea americana</i>	Rhea, Greater	4/Serious	# 21/09/05
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha</i>	Parrot, Thick-billed	4/Extreme	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Serinus atrogularis</i>	Seed-eater, Yellow- rumped; Angolan Singing Finch	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Serinus canaria</i>	Canary, Common; Island Canary	4/Moderate	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Serinus dorsostriatus</i>	Canary, White-bellied	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Serinus flaviventris</i>	Canary, Yellow	4/Serious	

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FRINGILLIDAE				
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Serinus leucopygius</i>	Seedeater, White-rumped; Grey Singing Finch	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	Canary, Yellow-fronted; Green Singing Finch	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	Serin, European	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, FRINGILLIDAE	<i>Serinus xanthopygius</i>	Seedeater, Abyssinian Yellow-rumped	Not listed/Moderate	
Passeriformes, EMBERIZIDAE	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	Finch, Saffron	4/Extreme	
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Turtle-dove, Spotted; Spotted Dove	4/Extreme	
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Dove, Collared; Collared Turtle-dove	4/Extreme	# 22/04/04
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>	Turtle-dove, Ringed	4/Serious	# 31/05/04
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	Turtle-dove, Laughing	4/Extreme	
Columbiformes, Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	Collared-dove, Red	4/Serious	
Struthioniformes, Struthionidae	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	Ostrich	4/Extreme	
Passeriformes, STURNIDAE	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Starling, Common	5/Extreme	
Galliformes, PHASIANIDAE	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>	Pheasant, Reeves'	4/Moderate	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	Shelduck, Ruddy	4/ Serious	
Anseriformes, Anatidae	<i>Tadorna variegata</i>	Shelduck, Paradise	4/ Serious	
Passeriformes, EMBERIZIDAE	<i>Tiaris canora</i>	Grassquit, Cuban; Cuban Finch	4/Moderate	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Trichoglossus euteles</i>	Lorikeet, Perfect; Olive- headed Lorikeet	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Trichoglossus johnstoniae</i>	Lorikeet, Johnstone's; Mindanao Lorikeet	Not listed/Extreme	
Psittaciformes, PSITTACIDAE	<i>Trichoglossus ornatus</i>	Lorikeet, Ornate	4/Moderate	# 05/04/04
Passeriformes, MUSCICAPIDAE	<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird, Common; Eurasian Blackbird	5/Extreme	# 22/04/04
Passeriformes, MUSCICAPIDAE	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Thrush, Song	5/Extreme	

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Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>	Cordon-bleu; Blue-breasted Cordon-bleu; Blue-breasted Waxbill	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	Cordon-bleu, Red-cheeked	4/Serious	# 22/04/04
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Uraeginthus granatina</i>	Waxbill, Violet-eared; Common Grenadier	4/Moderate	# 22/04/04
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>	Cordon-bleu, Blue-capped; Blue-headed Cordon-bleu	4/Moderate	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Uraeginthus granatina</i>	Waxbill, Violet-eared; Common Grenadier	4/Serious	
Passeriformes, ESTRILDIDAE	<i>Uraeginthus ianthinogaster</i>	Grenadier, Purple; Purple Grenadier Waxbill	Not listed/Moderate	
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Vidua macroura</i>	Whydah, Pin-tailed	4/Extreme	
Passeriformes, PLOCEIDAE	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	Whydah, Paradise; Eastern Paradise Whydah	Not listed/Serious	
Passeriformes, EMBERIZIDAE	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	Grassquit, Blue-black; Jacarini Finch	4/Serious	# 28/12/05
Falconiformes, Cathartidae	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>	Condor, Andean	4/Moderate	# 21/09/05

REPTILIA

Order/Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	VPC Category)	Comments
Serpentes/ Acrochordidae	<i>Acrochordus javanicus</i>	Snake, Javan File	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Agkistrodon bilineatus</i>	Cantil; Mexican Copperhead ; Mexican Moccasin	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	Moccasin, Water	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Aldabrachelys elephantina</i>	Tortoise, Aldabra; Aldabra Giant Tortoise	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Geochelone gigantea</i>
Crocodylia/ Alligatoridae	<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	Alligator, American	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Trionychidae	<i>Apalone ferox</i>	Turtle, Florida Softshell	2/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Pythoninae	<i>Apodora papuana</i>	Python, Papuan	Not listed/Extreme	Synonyms are <i>Liasis maximus</i> , <i>Liasis papuanus</i> , <i>Morelia papuana</i>
Sauria/ Iguanidae	<i>Basiliscus plumifrons</i>	Basilisk, Green; Double-crested Basilisk	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Bitis arietans</i>	Adder, Puff	Not listed/Extreme	Assessed by VPC 2002 using Bomford Model Mk 2, DEH have permitted species to be held in SA under SA permit.
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Bitis gabonica</i>	Viper, Gabon	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Bitis nasicornis</i>	Viper, Rhinoceros	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Boidae	<i>Boa constrictor</i>	Constrictor, Boa; Ampalagua; Giboya; Masacuate	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Constrictor constrictor</i>

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Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Boiga dendrophila</i>	Snake, Mangrove Cat; Mangrove Snake	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Bothriechis schlegelii</i>	Viper, Eyelash Palm Pit; Eyelash Palm Viper; Eyelash Viper; Horned Palm Viper; Speckled Palm Pit Viper	2/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Pythoninae	<i>Bothrochilus boa</i>	Python, Banded; Bismarck Ringed Python; Ringed Python	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Liasis boa</i> , <i>Morelia boa</i>
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Bothrops alternatus</i>	Urutu	2/Serious, B	
Sauria/ Iguanidae	<i>Brachylophus fasciatus</i>	Iguana, Fiji Banded; South Pacific Banded Iguana	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Iguanidae	<i>Brachylophus vitiensis</i>	Iguana, Fiji Crested	2/Serious, A	
Crocodylia/ Alligatoridae	<i>Caiman crocodilus</i>	Caiman, Brown; Common Caiman; Spectacled Caiman	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Boidae	<i>Candoia aspera</i>	Boa, New Guinea Viper; Papuan Ground Boa	3a/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Boidae	<i>Candoia bibroni</i>	Boa, Bibrons	3a/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Boidae	<i>Candoia carinata</i>	Boa, Solomon Ground; Tree Boa	3a/Serious, A	
Squamata/ Chamaeleonida e	<i>Chamaeleo jacksonii</i>	Chameleon, Jackson's Three-horned	2/No new category allocated, A	
Testudines/ Chelidae	<i>Chelus fimbriata</i>	Turtle, Matamata	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Chelydridae	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Turtle, Common Snapping; Common Snapper	3a/Serious	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Chersina angulata</i>	Tortoise, Angulated; Bowsprit Tortoise; South African Bowsprit Tortoise	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Chinemys reevesii</i>	Turtle, Reeves's; Chinese Three-keeled Turtle	2/Serious, A	
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>	Turtle, Painted	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Cistoclemmys flavomarginata</i>	Turtle, Chinese Box; Yellow-margined Box Turtle	3a/Serious	Previous genus <i>Cuora</i>
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	Turtle, Spotted	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Clemmys insculpta</i>	Turtle, Wood	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Clemmys marmorata</i>	Turtle, Pacific Pond; Western Pond Turtle	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Boidae	<i>Corallus caninus</i>	Boa, Emerald Tree	2/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Boidae	<i>Corallus hortulanus*</i>	Boa, Cook's Tree; Garden Boa; Tree Boa	2/Serious	Synonym = <i>C. enydris</i>
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Corucia zebrata</i>	Skink, Prehensile-tailed; Solomon Islands Giant Skink	3a/Serious, B	
Crocodylia/ Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i>	Crocodile, Philippine	2/Serious, A	
Crocodylia/ Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus novaeguineae</i>	Crocodile, New Guinea	2/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Crotalus adamanteus</i>	Rattlesnake, Eastern Diamondback	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	Rattlesnake, Western Diamondback	Not listed/Extreme	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Crotalus basiliscus</i>	Rattlesnake, Mexican West-coast	2/Serious, B	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Crotalus durissus</i>	Rattlesnake, Cascabel; Cascabel; Neotropical Rattlesnake	2/Serious	Assessed as <i>Crotalus unicolor</i> so only subspecies assessed.
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Crotalus lepidus</i>	Rattlesnake, Rock	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Crotalus ruber</i>	Rattlesnake, Red Diamond	2/Serious	

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Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Crotalus vegrandis</i>	Rattlesnake, Uracoan	Not listed/Extreme	Assessed by VPC 2002 using Bomford mkII, DEH have permitted species to be held in SA under SA permit.
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Crotalus viridis</i>	Rattlesnake, Western	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Cuora amboinensis</i>	Turtle, Malaysian Box; South Asian Box Turtle	3a/Serious	
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Cuora trifasciata</i>	Turtle, Chinese Three- striped Box	3a/Serious	
Sauria/ Iguanidae	<i>Cyclura cornuta</i>	Iguana, Rhinoceros	3a/Serious	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Daboia russelli</i>	Viper, Russell's	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Vipera russelli</i>
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Drymarchon corais</i>	Snake, Indigo	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Elaphe carinata*</i>	Snake, Taiwan Stink	Not listed/Extreme	Present at Perth Zoo, 2000.
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Elaphe guttata</i>	Snake, Corn	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Elaphe obsoleta</i>	Snake, North American Rat; Rat Snake	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Elaphe quatorlineata</i>	Snake, Four-lined Rat; Four-lined Snake	2/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Elaphe schrenkii*</i>	Snake, Russian Rat	2/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Elaphe taeniura</i>	Snake, Striped Trinket; Stripe-tailed Rat Snake; Taiwan Beauty Snake	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Emoia flavigularis</i>	Skink, Yellow-throated Emo	Not listed/Extreme	
Serpentes/ Boidae	<i>Epicrates cenchria</i>	Boa, Rainbow	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Eublepharis macularius</i>	Gecko, Leopard; Northern Leopard Gecko	3a/Serious	
Serpentes/ Boidae	<i>Eunectes murinus</i>	Anaconda; Green Anaconda; Water Boa	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Boidae	<i>Eunectes notaeus</i>	Anaconda, Yellow	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Eurydactyloides vieillardii</i>	Gecko, Bavay's	Not listed/Extreme	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Gekko gekko</i>	Gecko, Tokay	3a/Serious	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Gekko vittatus</i>	Gecko, Lined; Striped Gecko	Not listed/Extreme	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone chilensis</i>	Tortoise, Argentine; Chaco Tortoise; Southern Wood Tortoise	2/Serious, A	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone denticulata</i>	Tortoise, Brazilian Giant; Forest Tortoise; South American Tortoise; South American Yellow-footed Tortoise; Yellow-footed Tortoise	Not listed/Extreme	Specimen found wandering the streets on the Gold Coast. Held at Currumbin under a Qld NRME permit on condition it is not transferred and no additional specimens obtained.
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone elegans</i>	Tortoise, Indian Star; Star Tortoise	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone nigra</i>	Tortoise, Galapagos Giant	3a/Serious	Synonym <i>elephantopus</i>
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone pardalis</i>	Tortoise, Leopard; Mountain Tortoise	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone radiata</i>	Tortoise, Radiated	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Geomyersia glabra</i>	Skink, Greer's Island	Not listed/Extreme	
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Geoscincus haraldmeieri</i>	Lizard, Scincid	Not listed/Extreme	

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Sauria/ Gerrhosauridae	<i>Gerrhosaurus validus</i>	Lizard, Giant Plated	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Gonydactylus biordinis</i>	Gecko, Guadalcanal Bow-fingered	Not listed/Extreme	Synonym is <i>Cyrtodactylus</i>
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	Tortoise, Desert	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	Turtle, Common Map	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica</i>	Turtle, False Map; Eastern Map Turtle	2/Serious	includes <i>kohnii</i>
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Graptemys versa</i>	Turtle, Texas Map	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Helodermatidae	<i>Heloderma suspectum</i>	Monster, Gila	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Hemachatus haemachatus</i>	Cobra, Ringneck Spitting; Rinkhals	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Gecko, Bridled House; Common House Gecko; Cheechak	2/Serious, A	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus garnotii</i>	Gecko, Indopacific; Spiny Gecko	Not listed/Extreme	
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Heosemys spinosa</i>	Terrapin, Spiny; Spiny Turtle; Sunburst Turtle	2/Serious	Previous genus <i>Geomyda</i>
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Heterodon simus</i>	Snake, Southern Hog-nosed	Not listed/Extreme	
Testudines/ Chelidae	<i>Hydromedusa tectifera</i>	Turtle, South American Snake-necked	Not listed/Extreme	
Squamata/ Agamidae	<i>Hydrosaurus pustulatus</i>	Lizard, Crested; Philippine Sailfin Lizard; Soa-Soa Water Lizard	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Iguanidae	<i>Iguana iguana</i>	Iguana, Common; Green Iguana	3a/Serious	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Indotestudo elongata</i>	Tortoise, Elongated; Pineapple Tortoise; Red-nosed Tortoise; Yellow Tortoise; Yellow-headed Tortoise	2/Serious, A	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Kinixys belliana</i>	Tortoise, Bell's Hinged; Bell's Hinged-backed Tortoise	2/Serious, A	
Testudines/ Kinosternidae	<i>Kinosternon flavescens</i>	Turtle, Yellow Mud	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Kinosternidae	<i>Kinosternon subrubrum</i>	Turtle, Common Mud	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Lacertidae	<i>Lacerta lepida</i>	Lizard, Eyed; Jewelled Lizard; Ocellated Lizard	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Lacertidae	<i>Lacerta viridis</i>	Lizard, Green; Emerald Lizard	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis alterna</i>	Kingsnake, Grey-banded	Not listed/Extreme	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis getula</i>	Kingsnake, Common	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis mexicana</i>	Kingsnake, Grey-banded; San Luis Potosi Kingsnake	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	Snake, Milk	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Hydrophiidae	<i>Laticauda crockeri</i>	Snake, Crocker's Sea	Not listed/Extreme	
Serpentes/ Hydrophiidae	<i>Laticauda schistorhynchus</i>	Snake, Flat-tailed Sea	Not listed/Extreme	
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Loveridgelaps elapoides</i>	Snake, Orange-banded	Not listed/Extreme	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Lycondon capucinus*</i>	-	Not listed/Extreme	
Testudines/ Chelydridae	<i>Macrolemys temminckii</i>	Turtle, Alligator Snapping; Alligator Snapper	3a/Serious	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Manouria emys</i>	Tortoise, Asian Giant; Asian Tortoise; Black Giant Tortoise; Burmese Brown Tortoise; Burmese Mountain Tortoise; Six-	2/Serious, A	

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		legged Tortoise		
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Mauremys caspica</i> *	Terrapin, Caspian; Caspian Turtle; Stripe- necked Terrapin	2/Serious, B	Previous genus <i>Clemmys</i> . (Specimens died 8yrs ago Adelaide.)
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Micropechis ikaheka</i>	Snake, Pacific Coral	Not listed/Extreme	
Serpentes/ Pythoninae	<i>Morelia boeleni</i>	Python, Black; Boelen's Python	Not listed/Extreme	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Nactus pelagicus</i>	Gecko, Pelagic	Not listed/Extreme	Synonyms are <i>Cyrtodactylus pelagicus</i> , <i>Nactus arnouxii</i>
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Naja haje</i>	Cobra, Egyptian	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Naja melanoleuca</i>	Cobra, Forest	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Naja mossambica</i>	Cobra, Mozambique Spitting	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Naja naja</i>	Cobra, Asian; Asiatic cobra; Indian Cobra; Indian Spectacled Cobra	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Naultinus elegans</i>	Gecko, Green Tree; Green Gecko	2/Serious, B	(Was listed in SCA 13, no breeding until re- assessment of species carried out.)
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>	Cobra, King; Hamadryad	2/Serious, B	
Squamata/ Agamidae	<i>Ophisaurus apodus</i>	Lizard, Armoured Glass; European Glass Lizard; Sheltopusik	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Pseudopus</i>
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Parapistocalamus hedigeri</i>	Snake, Hediger's	Not listed/Extreme	
Testudines/ Trionychidae	<i>Pelodiscus sinensis</i>	Turtle, Chinese Softshell	3a/Serious, B	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Phelsuma madagascariensis</i>	Gecko, Madagascar Day	2/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Colubridae	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>	Snake, Pine Gopher; Pine Snake	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Chelidae	<i>Platemys platycephala</i>	Turtle, Twist-necked	2/Serious, A	
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Prasinohaema virens</i>	Skink, Green Tree	Not listed/Extreme	
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Pseudechis papuanus</i>	Snake, Papuan Brown	Not listed/Extreme	Recently discovered on an island in the Torres Strait, which is Australian territory.
Testudines/ Emydidae	<i>Pseudemys floridana</i>	Cooter, Common; Florida Slider	2/Serious	Previous genus <i>Chrysemys</i>
Serpentes/ Pythoninae	<i>Python curtus</i>	Python, Blood; Short-tailed Python	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Pythoninae	<i>Python molurus</i>	Python, Asiatic Rock; Burmese Python; Tiger Python	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Pythoninae	<i>Python regius</i>	Python, Ball; Royal Python	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Pythoninae	<i>Python reticulatus</i>	Python, Java Rock; Regal Python; Reticulated Python	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Pythoninae	<i>Python sebae</i>	Python, African; African Rock Python	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Pythoninae	<i>Python timoriensis</i>	Python, Timor	Not listed/Extreme	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Rhacodactylus auriculatus</i>	Gecko, New Caledonian Bumpy; Eared Caledonian Gecko	2/Serious, A	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Rhacodactylus ciliatus</i>	Gecko, Guichenot's Giant	Not listed/Extreme	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Rhacodactylus leachianus</i>	Gecko, New Caledonian Giant; Cuvier's Caledonian Gecko	2/Serious, A	
Sauria/ Gekkonidae	<i>Rhacodactylus</i>	Gecko, Roux's Giant	Not	

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Gekkonidae	<i>sarasinorum</i>		listed/Extreme	
Testudines/ Emyidae	<i>Rhinoclemmys pulcherrima</i>	Turtle, Central American Wood; Mexican Wood Turtle; Ornate Terrapin; Painted Wood Turtle	2/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Elapidae	<i>Salomonelaps par</i>	Snake, Solomon Islands Brown	Not listed/Extreme	
Serpentes/ Boidae	<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i>	Boa, Madagascar	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Emyidae	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i>	Turtle, Black Marsh; Asian Box Turtle; Thick-necked Turtle	2/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Sistrurus catenatus</i>	Massasauga	2/Serious	
Sphenodontida/ Sphenodontidae	<i>Sphenodon punctatus</i>	Beak-head; Cook Strait Tuatara; Sphenodon; Tuatara	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Sphenomorphus concinatus</i>	Lizard, Scincid	Not listed/Extreme	
Testudines/ Kinosternidae	<i>Staurotypus triporcatus</i>	Turtle, Mexican Musk; Mexican Mud Turtle	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Kinosternidae	<i>Sternotherus minor</i>	Musk Turtle, Loggerhead; Musk Turtle	2/Serious	Synonym <i>Kinosternon</i>
Testudines/ Emyidae	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	Turtle, Common Box; Eastern Box Turtle	3a/Serious	
Testudines/ Emyidae	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Turtle, Ornate Box; Western Box Turtle	Not listed/Extreme	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Tortoise, Common; Greek Tortoise; Moorish Tortoise; Spur-thighed Tortoise	2/Serious	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	Tortoise, Hermann's	3a/Serious	
Testudines/ Testudinidae	<i>Testudo horsfieldii</i>	Tortoise, Afghan; Central Asian Tortoise; Four-toed Tortoise; Horsfield's Tortoise; Steppe Tortoise	2/Serious, A	
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Tiliqua gigas</i>	Skink, Giant Blue-tongued	Not listed/Extreme	
Crocodylia/ Crocodylidae	<i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i>	Gavial, False; False Gharial; Malayan Gharial; Tomistoma	Not listed/Extreme	
Testudines/ Emyidae	<i>Trachemys scripta</i>	Slider, Common; Yellow- bellied Slider, Red-eared Slider	3a/Serious	Previous genus <i>Chrysemys</i>
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Tribolonotus gracilis</i>	Skink, Crocodile	Not listed/Extreme	
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Tropidoscincus aubrianus</i>	Lizard, Scincid	Not listed/Extreme	
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Tropidoscincus rohssii</i>	Lizard, Scincid	Not listed/Extreme	
Sauria/ Scincidae	<i>Tropidoscincus variabilis</i>	Lizard, Scincid	Not listed/Extreme	
Sauria/ Varanidae	<i>Varanus jobiensis</i>	Monitor, Peachthroat; Schmidt's Monitor; Sepik Monitor	Not listed/Extreme	Synonym is <i>V. karlschmidti</i>
Sauria/ Varanidae	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i>	Dragon, Komodo; Komodo Monitor; Ora	2/Serious	
Sauria/ Varanidae	<i>Varanus niloticus</i>	Lizard, African Small-grain; Nile Monitor	3a/Serious, B	
Sauria/ Varanidae	<i>Varanus salvadorii</i>	Monitor, Crocodile; Papuan Monitor; Tree Crocodile	2/Serious, A	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Vipera ammodytes</i>	Viper, Nose-horned; Sand Viper	2/Serious	
Serpentes/ Viperidae	<i>Vipera latastei</i>	Viper, Lataste's	Not listed/Extreme	Assessed by VPC 2002 using Bomford mKII, DEH have permitted species to be held in SA under SA permit.

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AMPHIBIA

Order/Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	VPC Category (Comments
Caudata/ Ambystomatidae	<i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>	Axolotl	4/New category not given	
Caudata/ Cryptobranchidae	<i>Andrias japonicus</i>	Salamander, Japanese; Giant Salamander	2/Serious, A	
Anura/ Bufonidae	<i>Bufo marinus</i>	Toad, Cane; Giant Toad	1/Extreme	
Caudata/ Salamandridae	<i>Cynops pyrrhogaster</i>	Newt, Japanese; Red- bellied Newt; Japanese Fire-bellied Newt	2/Serious, A	
Anura/ Dendrobatidae	<i>Dendrobates auratus</i>	Frog, Green Poison; Green-and-black Poison Frog	Not listed/Extreme	
Anura/ Dendrobatidae	<i>Dendrobates tinctorius</i>	Frog, Dyeing Poison-arrow	2/Serious	
Anura/ Rhacophoridae	<i>Philautus romeri</i>	Frog, Romer's Tree; Romer's Bubble-nest Frog	2/Serious, A	
Anura/ Ranidae	<i>Pyxicephalus adspersus</i>	Frog, African Bull; Giant Bull Frog	2/Serious	Previous genus <i>Rana</i>
Caudata/ Salamandridae	<i>Taricha granulosa</i>	Newt, Rough-skinned	Not listed/Extreme	
Caudata/ Salamandridae	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	Newt, Warty; Crested Newt	2/Serious, A	
Caudata/ Salamandridae	<i>Triturus vulgaris</i>	Newt, Smooth; Common Newt	2/Serious, A	
Anura/ Pipidae	<i>Xenopus laevis</i>	Frog, African Clawed	2/Serious, A	

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