

Australian List of Threat Categories of Non-indigenous Vertebrates

Environment and Invasives Committee

Revised August 2025

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Environment and Invasives Committee – Australian List of Threat Categories of Non-indigenous Vertebrates

EIC

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The South Australian Government, Department of Primary Industries and Regions (PIRSA) collated and edited this publication for the Environment and Invasives Committee (EIC, previously the Invasive Plants and Animals Committee, and the Vertebrate Pests Committee). While reasonable efforts have been made to ensure that the contents of this publication are factually correct, the South Australian Government and members of the Committee (or the governments that the committee members represent) do not accept responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of the contents and shall not be liable for any loss or damage that may be occasioned directly or indirectly through the use of, or reliance on, the contents of this publication.

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This list is consistent with the Guidelines for the Import, Movement and Keeping of Non-indigenous Vertebrates in Australia (Department of Agriculture, Canberra 2014)

Background

There are a number of different pieces of legislation that regulate the import of live plants and animals into Australia. To be permitted import, live animals must be on the [List of Specimens Taken to be Suitable for Live Import](#) (Live Import List), in addition to having the biosecurity risk of their import assessed. The Live Import List is made in accordance with section 303EB of Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 (EPBC Act). The Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water manages applications and assessments for amendments to the Live Import List. Biosecurity risk assessments are conducted under the Biosecurity Act 2015, in accordance with relevant processes. The Department of Agriculture, Fisheries, and Forestry manages import applications and biosecurity risk assessments of live animals and administers the Australian Biosecurity Import Conditions system ([BICON](#)).

The Environment and Invasives Committee List of Threat Categories of Non-indigenous Vertebrates (the EIC List) forms a record of the non-indigenous amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals that:

- are recorded in Australia,
- have been previously recorded in Australia and have been risk assessed,
- are suitable for live import but are not in Australia,
- have been risk assessed but are believed not to be present in Australia, or
- have been risk assessed and are not considered suitable for import (i.e., the species is not on the Commonwealth's Live Import List).

The EIC List does not include fish and does not include hybrids. For information relating to hybrids visit: <https://environment.gov.au/biodiversity/wildlife-trade/live/import-list/hybrid-animals-guidance>

The EIC List has been produced by the EIC and follows on from previous versions produced by the Vertebrate Pests Committee.

The EIC List classifies animals into threat categories on the basis of their pest potential in line with the Vertebrate Pest Committee [Guidelines for the Import Movement and Keeping of Non-Indigenous Vertebrate Animals in Australia](#) (the VPC Guidelines; VPC 2014).

Each species has been assessed for the risk it poses. Where species have been subject to a specific and thorough risk assessment, i.e., the Australian Reptile and Amphibian Model and/or the Australian Bird and Mammal Model (Bomford 2008), the date the risk assessment was endorsed is listed.

This list may be subject to change from time to time (with EIC approval), to reflect new introductions, changes in taxonomy of listed species or changes to threat category in accordance with a risk assessment endorsed by EIC.

The list uses the following sources as the authoritative taxonomic references:

- [The IUCN Red List](#)
- [The Catalogue of Life](#)
- [Integrated Taxonomic Information System \(ITIS\)](#)
- Species360 Taxonomic Database

Where a species name could not be found in either of the above reference lists, a further authoritative reference was sourced.

This list is maintained by the Terrestrial Vertebrate Working Group of the EIC and should be updated on a regular basis. All changes to this list should be made in accordance with current EIC policy and must be accepted unanimously by all EIC members. The list will be reviewed and re-published by the EIC every five years.

The EIC list **DOES NOT** define the legal status of species under Commonwealth, State or Territory legislation. However, Commonwealth, State and Territory agencies should use this list as a reference when controlling the entry, movement and keeping of non-indigenous animals.

Please contact the Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Fisheries, and Forestry for further information about the importation of non-indigenous animals into Australia.

Approval to keep species that have been assigned to a threat category in accordance with the VPC Guidelines will be decided by the relevant authority in the State or Territory in which the species will be kept. Please contact the relevant State or Territory authority for further information on the movement, keeping and control of animals within each jurisdiction.

Note: The VPC Guidelines were developed by the former Vertebrate Pest Committee. In 2015, this committee was merged into the Invasive Pest and Animal Committee (IPAC), under which the Vertebrate Incursions Expert Group operated. In 2018, the Environment and Invasives Committee (EIC) was established, encompassing the role of the former IPAC. The EIC Terrestrial Vertebrate Working Group replaces the Vertebrate Incursions Expert Group.

Assignment to Threat Categories

The national Guidelines for the Import, Movement and Keeping of Non-indigenous Vertebrates in Australia (VPC Guidelines) provide a nationally consistent framework for assessing the risk posed to environmental, economic, and social values, including public safety, by species of non-indigenous vertebrates. The assessment is based (where possible) on:

- the danger posed by an individual animal
- the likelihood of establishment
- the consequences of establishment

For birds and mammals, the three risk ranks (establishment risk, pest risk and public safety risk) are calculated and used to assign species to one of four EIC Threat Categories: Extreme, Serious, Moderate or Low (see Table 1).

For reptiles and amphibians, the assessed Establishment Risk Rank is combined with an allocated Extreme Pest Risk Rank (based on the precautionary approach), resulting in the assignment of species into one of two EIC Threat Categories: Extreme or Serious.

In the absence of a specific and thorough risk assessment, early assignments of species to VPC Threat Categories were based on a general assessment and expert opinion. These species have now been allocated to the Extreme threat category until a thorough risk assessment is undertaken using the Australian Reptile and Amphibian Model and/or the Australian Bird and Mammal Model.

Some of the **species which have not had a specific and thorough risk assessment** in accordance with the national VPC Guidelines are established pests and/or livestock, pet and farm animals widely kept in Australia. However, following a **precautionary approach** (see above) these species have **been assigned to an Extreme (P) threat category**.

For practical, economic, and social reasons relevant authorities may decide not to apply the Extreme threat risk management strategies recommended in the national guidelines where species are widely kept livestock, common pets and farm animals widely kept in Australia (species marked ◀ in the list). For further information on how the Guidelines have been applied for a particular species in a State or Territory visit the relevant government agency's website.

Once a species has been assessed, the proposed threat category is provided to the EIC for endorsement before being published in this document.

For further information about the risk assessment process and allocation of species to EIC Threat Categories, please refer to the VPC Guidelines and risk assessment models for establishment of exotic vertebrates in Australia and New Zealand (Bomford 2008) and earlier reviews and models (Bomford 2006, Bomford *et al.* 2005 and Bomford

2003).

Definition of EIC Threat Categories

E – Extreme Threat Category

These animals should not be allowed to enter, nor be kept in any State or Territory unless sufficient risk management measures exist to reduce the potential risks to an acceptable level. This level needs to be in line with the principles outlined in the VPC Guidelines. These measures should also be agreed to by all relevant authorities who oversee the responsibility for the on-going management of the species.

If a species has not been assessed or if there is too little information to be able to properly adopt a risk analysis approach, the precautionary approach will be adopted; that is the species will be assigned to an **Extreme (P)** [Where 'P' stands for Precautionary] EIC Threat Category (and treated accordingly), until it is assessed as belonging to another threat category. However, it should be noted that a formal risk assessment may indicate that the species should remain as Extreme threat based on the outcome of the assessment.

S – Serious Threat Category

These animals may be introduced and/or should be kept only in collections approved by the relevant State/Territory authority as being primarily kept for (1) public display and education purposes, and/or for (2) genuine scientific research approved by the relevant State/Territory authority, in line with the principles outlined in the VPC Guidelines NB: The term 'Serious' is interchangeable with the term 'High', which has been used in some risk assessment documentation for vertebrates in Australia.

M – Moderate Threat Category

These animals should be restricted to collections approved and registered by the relevant State/Territory authority for the keeping of Moderate Threat Species. States/Territories may continue to impose any additional restrictions on acquisition and keeping of Moderate Threat Species. Species in this category may be restricted to collections approved and registered by the relevant State/Territory authority in line with the principles outlined in the VPC Guidelines. Additional factors may restrict the keeping of Moderate Threat species, such as conservation status and biosecurity considerations including animal welfare.

L – Low Threat Category

These animals, relative to other species, are predicted, using the current risk assessment models to pose a low risk of becoming a problem for the environment, primary production or social values including public safety. The keeping of species in this category are not restricted by the VPC Guidelines, although individual States/Territories may impose restrictions necessary for protection within their jurisdictions as a precautionary measure in line with the principles outlined in the VPC Guidelines. Additional factors may restrict the keeping of Low Threat species, such as conservation status and biosecurity considerations including animal welfare.

Table 1. Assigning species to EIC Threat Categories (shaded cells relate to assignment of reptiles and amphibians to EIC Threat Categories based on an assessed establishment risk and an allocated pest risk of extreme) – adapted from Bomford 2008 and sourced from the VPC Guidelines.

Establishment Risk	Pest Risk	Public Safety Risk	EIC Threat Category	Implication for any proposed import into Australia	Implication for keeping and movement in Australia
Extreme	Extreme	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme	Prohibited, unless sufficient risk management measures exist to reduce the potential risks to an acceptable level	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Extreme Threat species
Extreme	Serious	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme		
Extreme	Moderate	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme		
Extreme	Low	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme		
Serious	Extreme	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme		
Serious	Serious	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme		
Moderate	Extreme	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Extreme	Import restricted to those collections approved for keeping Serious Threat species	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Serious Threat species
Serious	Moderate	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Serious		
Serious	Low	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Serious		
Moderate	Serious	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Serious		
Moderate	Moderate	Highly Dangerous	Serious		
Moderate	Low	Highly Dangerous	Serious		
Low	Extreme	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Serious		
Low	Serious	Highly, Moderately or Not Dangerous	Serious		
Low	Moderate	Highly Dangerous	Serious		
Low	Low	Highly Dangerous	Serious		
Moderate	Moderate	Moderately or Not Dangerous	Moderate	Import restricted to those collections approved for keeping Moderate Threat species	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Moderate Threat species
Moderate	Low	Moderately or Not Dangerous	Moderate		
Low	Moderate	Moderately or Not Dangerous	Moderate		
Low	Low	Moderately Dangerous	Moderate		
Low	Low	Not Dangerous	Low	Import permitted	May be limited to collections approved for keeping particular Low Threat species
Any value	Any value	Unknown	Extreme (P)	Precautionary approach	Precautionary approach
Unknown	Any value	Any value	Extreme (P)		
Any value	Unknown	Any value	Extreme (P)		
Unassessed	Unassessed	Unassessed	Extreme (P)		
				Prohibited, unless sufficient risk management measures exist to reduce the potential risks to an acceptable level	Limited to those collections approved for keeping particular Extreme Threat species (Refer guidelines re: established pests and/or livestock, pet and farm animals)

Table 2. List of non-indigenous species present in Australia

Class	Order	Family	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Synonyms	Common Name (Synonyms)	Threat Category	Endorsed
Amphibia	Anura	Bufonidae	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	<i>Bufo melanostictus</i>	Black-spined Toad; Asian Common Toad; Asian Spined Toad	Extreme	17/11/2021
Amphibia	Anura	Bufonidae	<i>Rhinella marina</i>	<i>Bufo marinus</i>	Cane Toad; Giant Toad	Extreme	29/06/2009
Amphibia	Anura	Dendrobatidae	<i>Adelphobates galactonotus</i>		Splash-backed Poison-arrow Frog	Extreme (P)	
Amphibia	Anura	Dendrobatidae	<i>Dendrobates tinctorius</i>	<i>Dendrobates azureus</i>	Dyeing Poison-arrow Frog; Blue Poison-arrow Frog	Extreme (P)	
Amphibia	Anura	Pipidae	<i>Xenopus laevis</i>		African Clawed Toad; African Clawed Frog	Extreme	29/06/2009
Amphibia	Anura	Pyxicephalidae	<i>Pyxicephalus adspersus</i>		African Bullfrog	Serious	24/08/2009
Amphibia	Caudata	Ambystomatidae	<i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>		Axolotl; Mexican Walking Fish	Moderate	28/07/2008
Amphibia	Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Cynops pyrrhogaster</i>		Japanese Fire-bellied Newt	Extreme (P)	
Amphibia	Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Lissotriton vulgaris</i>		Smooth Newt	Serious	28/09/2008
Amphibia	Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>		Great Crested Newt	Extreme	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Aix galericulata</i>		Mandarin Duck	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Aix sponsa</i>		Carolina Duck, Carolina wood duck	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>		Egyptian Goose	Extreme	5/04/2004
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		Mallard Duck; Mallard; and all Anas strains of domestic duck, Northern Mallard (feral/wild form)	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Anser anser</i>	<i>A. a. domesticus</i>	Greylag Goose; Domestic Goose; & strains derived from <i>A. anser</i>	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Anser cygnoid</i>		Swan Goose; Chinese Goose	Moderate	21/08/2005
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Aythya novaeseelandiae</i>		New Zealand Scaup	Moderate	13/05/2006
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Branta canadensis</i>		Canada Goose	Extreme	5/04/2004
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Cairina moschata</i>		Muscovy Duck	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Cygnus olor</i>		Mute Swan; White Swan	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>		Ruddy Shelduck	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Tadorna variegata</i>		Paradise Shelduck; New Zealand Shelduck	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Cathartiformes	Cathartidae	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>		Andean Condor	Moderate	21/09/2005
Aves	Ciconiiformes	Phoenicopteridae	<i>Phoenicopiterus chilensis</i>		Chilean Flamingo	Serious	21/09/2005
Aves	Ciconiiformes	Phoenicopteridae	<i>Phoenicopiterus ruber</i>		Greater Flamingo	Extreme	21/09/2005
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Alopecoenas jobiensis</i>	<i>Pampusana jobiensis</i>	White-bibbed Ground-Dove; White-breasted Ground-Dove; Jobi Island Dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>		Nicobar Pigeon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Columba livia (domestic)</i>		Domestic Pigeon; Rock Dove (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>		Ruddy Ground Dove; Talpacoti	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>		Luzon Bleeding-Heart; Bleeding-Heart Pigeon	Extreme (P)	

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Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Geopelia striata</i>		Zebra Dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Goura victoria</i>		Victoria Crowned Pigeon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Hemiphaga novaeseelandiae</i>		New Zealand Pigeon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Oena capensis</i>		Namaqua Dove; Cape Dove; Masked Dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Ptilinopus porphyraceus</i>		Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	<i>S. suratensis</i>	Spotted Turtledove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>		Laughing Turtledove, Senegal Dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		Collared Dove; Collared Turtledove; Indian Ring Dove; Barbary Dove (fawn or white variations)	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>		African Collared Dove; Barbary Dove	Serious	31/05/2004
Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>		Red Collared Dove; Red Turtle dove	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Cracidae	<i>Mitu tuberosum</i>		Razor-billed Curassow	Low	28/12/2005
Aves	Galliformes	Numididae	<i>Numida meleagris</i>		Helmeted Guineafowl	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Odontophoridae	<i>Callipepla californica</i>		California Quail	Serious	16/06/2023
Aves	Galliformes	Odontophoridae	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>		Bobwhite Quail; Northern Bobwhite	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>		Chukar; Chukar Partridge; Chukor Partridge	Extreme	17/11/2021
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>		Lady Amherst's Pheasant	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>		Golden Pheasant	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>		Common Quail	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>		Japanese Quail	Moderate	1/03/2004
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>		Black Francolin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Gallus gallus</i>		Chicken; Domestic Fowl; all bantams; Red Jungle Fowl and all domestic derivatives of the wild form <i>Gallus gallus</i> ◀	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>		Himalayan Monal Pheasant; Impeyan Pheasant	Low	13/05/2006
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura diardi</i>		Siamese Fireback Pheasant	Moderate	10/02/2006
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>		Edward's Pheasant	Moderate	10/02/2006
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>		Kalij Pheasant	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>		Silver Pheasant	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>		Swinhoe's Pheasant	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>		Common Turkey; Includes all domestic derivatives of wild ancestor <i>M. gallopavo</i> . ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>		Common Peafowl; Indian Peafowl ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Pavo muticus</i>		Green Peafowl	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>		Ring-necked Pheasant; Common Pheasant	Extreme	31/05/2004
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Symaticus reevesii</i>		Reeves's Pheasant	Extreme	13/05/2006
Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		Skylark; Eurasian Skylark	Extreme (P)	

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Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>		Yellowhammer	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>		Paradise Sparrow; Aberdeen Finch; Red-headed Amadina	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>		Cut-throat Weaver; Cut-throat Finch; Ribbon Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amandava amandava</i>		Red Munia; Red Strawberry Finch; Red or Indian Avadavat; Tiger Finch; Red Waxbill	Extreme	5/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amandava formosa</i>		Green Munia; Green Strawberry Finch; Green Avadavat	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Amandava subflava</i>		Zebra Waxbill; Golden-breasted Waxbill; Orange-breasted Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura cyaneovirens</i>	<i>E. c. regia</i> <i>E. c. serena</i> <i>E. c. pealii</i> <i>E. c. gaughrani</i> <i>E. c. cyaneovirens</i>	Red-headed Parrot Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura hyperythra</i>	<i>E. h. hyperythra</i> <i>E. h. microrhyncha</i> <i>E. h. borneensis</i> <i>E. h. brunneiventris</i>	Bamboo Parrotfinch; Tawny-breasted Parrotfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura pealii</i>		Fiji Parrot-finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura prasina</i>		Pin-tailed Parrotfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura psittacea</i>		Red-throated Parrotfinch; Red-faced Parrotfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura trichroa</i>	Excluding <i>E. t. sigillifer</i>	Blue-faced Parrotfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura tricolor</i>		Tricoloured Parrotfinch; Three-coloured Parrotfinch; Tanimbar Parrotfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>		Common Waxbill; St Helena Waxbill	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Estrilda caerulescens</i>		Lavender Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>		Orange-cheeked Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>		Black-rumped Waxbill; Red-eared Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Euodice cantans</i>		African Silverbill	Serious	1/03/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>		Indian Silverbill; White-throated Munia; Common Silverbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Euschistospiza dybowskii</i>		Dybowski's Twinspot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>		Peters's Twinspot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>		African Firefinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>		Red-billed Firefinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>		Chestnut Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura ferruginosa</i>		White-capped Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura leucogastra</i>		White-bellied munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i>		Javan Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura maja</i>		White-headed Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	<i>L. m. atricapilla</i> , <i>L. m. malacca</i>	Black-headed Munia; Black-headed Nun, Black-headed Mannikin,	Extreme	1/03/2004

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					Tri-coloured Mannikin		
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>		Java Sparrow; Paddy Finch	Serious	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>		Nutmeg Mannikin; Spicefinch; Spotted Munia; Scaly-breasted Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	<i>L. s. domestica</i>	White-rumped Munia; Bengalese Mannikin; Bengalese Finch; Society Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>		Green-backed Twinspot; Green Twinspot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Odontospiza griseicapilla</i>	<i>Odontospiza caniceps</i> ; <i>Lonchura griseicapilla</i>	Grey-headed Silverbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Pytilia afra</i>		Orange-winged Pytilia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i>		Yellow-winged Pytilia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Pytilia melba</i>		Green-winged Pytilia; Melba Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i>		Crimson-winged Pytilia; Aurora Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Spermestes bicolor</i>	<i>Lonchura bicolor</i>	Black-and-white Munia; Red-backed Munia; Blue-billed Munia; Fernando Po Munia	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>		Cordonbleu; Blue-breasted Cordonbleu; Blue-breasted Waxbill	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>		Red-cheeked Cordonbleu	Serious	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>		Blue-capped Cordonbleu; Blue-headed Cordonbleu	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Uraeginthus granatina</i>	<i>Granatina granatina</i>	Violet-eared Waxbill; Common Grenadier	Moderate	16/06/2023
Aves	Passeriformes	Estrildidae	<i>Uraeginthus ianthinogaster</i>	<i>Granatina ianthinogaster</i>	Purple Grenadier; Purple Waxbill	Moderate	16/06/2023
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	<i>A. f. cabaret</i>	Redpoll	Serious	17/11/2021
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		Goldfinch; European Goldfinch	Extreme	31/05/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		Greenfinch; European Greenfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Chloris sinica</i>		Oriental Greenfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Chloris spinoides</i>		Himalayan Greenfinch; Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra atrogularis</i>		Southern Yellow-rumped Seedeater; Black-throated Canary	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra dorsostratus</i>		White-bellied Canary	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra flaviventris</i>		Yellow Canary	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra leucopygia</i>		White-rumped Seedeater; Grey Singing Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra mozambicus</i>		Yellow-fronted Canary; Green Singing Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Crithagra xanthopygius</i>		Yellow-rumped Serin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		Chaffinch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>		House Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>		Purple Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		Eurasian Linnet; Common Linnet	Extreme (P)	

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Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Serinus canaria</i>	<i>S. c. domestica</i> <i>S.c canaria</i>	Canary; Common Canary; Island Canary; Atlantic Canary ◀	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		European Serin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus atriceps</i>		Black-capped Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus cucullatus</i>		Red Siskin; Venezuelan Siskin; Black-hooded Red Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus magellanicus</i>		Hooded Siskin; Yellow Siskin; Black-hooded Yellow Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus notatus</i>		Black-headed Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus spinus</i>		European Siskin; Spruce Siskin; Eurasian Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus uropygialis</i>		Yellow-rumped Siskin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Leiotrichidae	<i>Leiothrix argentauris</i>		Silver-eared Mesia	Extreme	12/08/2006
Aves	Passeriformes	Leiotrichidae	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>		Pekin Robin; Red-billed Leiothrix	Serious	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>		Oriental Magpie-robin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae	<i>Kittacincla malabarica</i>	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	White-rumped Shama	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		House Sparrow	Extreme	31/05/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae	<i>Passer flaveolus</i>		Plain-backed Sparrow	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae	<i>Passer luteus</i>		Sudan Golden Sparrow	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae	<i>Passer montanus</i>		Tree Sparrow; Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Euplectes afer</i>		Napoleon Weaver; Yellow-crowned Bishop; Golden Bishop	Extreme	16/06/2023
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>		Fan-tailed Widowbird	Serious	16/06/2023
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Euplectes franciscanus</i>		Northern Red Bishop; Orange Bishop	Serious	16/06/2023
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Euplectes orix</i>	<i>E. orix orix</i>	Grenadier Weaver; Red Bishop; Southern Red Bishop	Extreme	16/06/2023
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Foudia eminentissima</i>		Red-headed Fody; Comoro Fody; Comoro Weaver	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Foudia madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar Red Fody; Madagascar Weaver	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Ploceus bicolor</i>		Forest Weaver	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Ploceidae	<i>Quelea quelea</i>		Red-billed Quelea	Extreme	15/03/2021
Aves	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>		Red-whiskered Bulbul	Serious	8/05/2010
Aves	Passeriformes	Sturnidae	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>		Common Myna; Indian Myna; Indian House Myna	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Sturnidae	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		Common Starling; European Starling	Extreme	1/09/2008
Aves	Passeriformes	Thraupidae	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>		Red-crested Finch; Red-pileated Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Thraupidae	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>		Red-crested Cardinal	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Thraupidae	<i>Phonipara canora</i>	<i>Tiaris canora</i>	Cuban Grassquit; Cuban Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Thraupidae	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>		Saffron Finch	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Thraupidae	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>		Blue-black Grassquit; Jacarini Finch	Serious	28/12/2005
Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae	<i>Turdus merula</i>		Common Blackbird; Eurasian Blackbird	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		Song Thrush	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Passeriformes	Viduidae	<i>Vidua macroura</i>		Pin-tailed Whydah	Serious	16/06/2023

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Aves	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua alba</i>		White Cockatoo; Umbrella Cockatoo	Moderate	1/03/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua goffiniana</i>		Goffin's Corella; Tanimbar Corella	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>		Salmon-crested Cockatoo	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>		Citron-crested Cockatoo	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis canus</i>		Grey-headed Lovebird	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>		Fischer's Lovebird	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis lilianae</i>		Nyasa Lovebird; Lilian's Lovebird	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis nigrigenis</i>		Black-cheeked Lovebird	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis personatus</i>		Masked Lovebird	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>		Peach-faced Lovebird; Rosy- faced Lovebird	Serious	5/04/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Alipiopsitta xanthops</i>	<i>Poicephalus flavifrons</i>	Yellow-faced Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Alisterus amboinensis</i>		Aboina Parrot; Moluccan King- parrot	Serious	1/09/2008
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>		Blue-fronted Amazon; Blue- fronted Parrot	Serious	17/11/2021
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona albifrons</i>		White-fronted Amazon; White- fronted Parrot; Spectacled Amazon; Spectacled Parrot; White-browed Amazon; White- browed Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>		Orange-winged Amazon; Orange- winged Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>		Yellow-naped Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	<i>A.a. lilacina</i>	Red-lored Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona finschi</i>		Lilac-crowned Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i>		Cuban Amazon; Cuban Parrot	Serious	13/05/2006
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>		Yellow-crowned Amazon; Yellow- headed Amazon; Yellow-fronted Amazon; Yellow- naped Amazon	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona oratrix</i>		Double-yellow Headed Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona pretrei</i>		Red-spectacled Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>		Green-cheeked Amazon; Red- crowned Amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>		Hyacinth Macaw	Extreme	13/05/2006
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara ambiguus</i>		Great Green Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara ararauna</i>		Blue and Yellow Macaw; Blue and Gold Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>		Green-winged Macaw; Red and Green Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara macao</i>		Scarlet Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara militaris</i>		Military Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>		Red-fronted Macaw	Moderate	21/09/2005
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Ara severus</i>		Chestnut-fronted Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Aratinga auricapillus</i>	<i>A. a. auricapilla</i>	Golden-capped Conure; Golden- capped Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Aratinga jandaya</i>		Jandaya Conure; Jandaya Parakeet	Extreme (P)	

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Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Aratinga nenday</i>	<i>Nandayus nenday</i>	Nanday Conure	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>		Sun Conure; Sun Parakeet	Low	31/01/2007
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>		Dusky-headed Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>		Barred Parakeet; Lineolated Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Chalcopsitta atra</i>		Black Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Chalcopsitta cardinalis</i>		Cardinal Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Chalcopsitta duivenbodei</i>		Brown Lory	Moderate	1/09/2008
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Chalcopsitta sintillata</i>		Yellow-streaked Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Charmosyna papou</i>		Papuan Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Charmosyna toxopei</i>		Blue-fronted Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus</i>		Patagonian Conure; Burrowing Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Cyanoramphus auriceps</i>		Yellow-fronted Parakeet; Yellow-fronted Kakariki, Yellow-crowned Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>		Red-crowned Parakeet; Red-fronted Parakeet; Red-fronted Kakariki	Serious	17/11/2021
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Cyanoramphus unicolor</i>		Antipodes Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Deropterus accipitrinus</i>		Hawk-headed Parrot; Red-fan Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Diopsittaca nobilis</i>		Red-shouldered Macaw; Hahn's Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos bornea</i>		Red Lory	Moderate	17/11/2021
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos cyanogenia</i>		Black-winged Lory	Moderate	13/08/2025
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos histrio</i>	<i>E. h. challengerii</i> <i>E. h. histrio</i> <i>E. h. talautensis</i>	Red-and-blue Lory	Moderate	13/08/2025
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos reticulata</i>		Blue-streaked Lory	Moderate	13/08/2025
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos semilarvata</i>		Blue-eared Lory	Moderate	13/08/2025
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eos squamata</i>	<i>E. s. squamata</i> <i>E. s. riciniata</i> <i>E. s. obiensis</i>	Violet-necked Lory	Moderate	13/08/2025
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eupsittula aurea</i>	<i>Aratinga aurea</i>	Peach-fronted Conure; Golden-crowned Conure; Peach-fronted Parakeet	Serious	17/11/2021
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Eupsittula pertinax</i>	<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>	Brown-throated Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Forpus coelestis</i>		Pacific Parrotlet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Guaruba guarouba</i>		Golden Conure; Golden Parakeet; Queen of Bavaria Conure	Moderate	22/04/2022
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Loriculus galgulus</i>		Blue-crowned Hanging-parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Lorius chlorocercus</i>		Yellow-bibbed Lory	Moderate	10/03/2008
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Lorius domicella</i>		Purple-naped Lory	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Lorius garrulus</i>		Chattering Lory	Moderate	1/09/2008
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Lorius lory</i>		Black-capped Lory	Moderate	1/09/2008
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>		Monk Parakeet; Quaker Parrot	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Neopsittacus musschenbroekii</i>		Musschenbroek's Lorikeet; Yellow-billed Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Orthopsittaca manilatus</i>		Red-bellied Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Palaeornis eupatria</i>	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Alexandrine Parakeet	Extreme	1/03/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Phigys solitarius</i>		Collared Lory	Extreme (P)	

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Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>		White-bellied Caique; White-bellied Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionites melanocephalus</i>		Black-headed Caique; Black-headed Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>		Bronze-winged Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>		Blue-headed Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionus senilis</i>		White-crowned Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Poicephalus gulielmi</i>		Jardine's Parrot; Red-fronted Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>		Meyer's Parrot; Brown Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Poicephalus robustus</i>		Brown-necked Parrot; Cape Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i>		Red-bellied Parrot; Orange-bellied Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>		Senegal Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Primolius auricollis</i>		Yellow-collared Macaw; Golden-collared Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Primolius maracana</i>		Blue-winged Macaw	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Prosopeia personata</i>		Masked Shining Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Prosopeia tabuensis</i>		Red Shining Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pseudeos fuscata</i>		Dusky Lory	Moderate	1/03/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacara acuticaudatus</i>	<i>Aratinga acuticaudatus</i>	Blue-crowned Conure	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>		Moustached Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula columboides</i>		Malabar Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>		Plum-headed Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula derbiana</i>		Derbyan Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>		Slaty-headed Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>		Rose-ringed Parakeet; Indian Ring-necked Parakeet	Extreme	22/04/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula roseata</i>		Blossom-headed Parakeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>		Grey Parrot; African Grey Parrot	Moderate	20/04/2004
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Psitteuteles goldiei</i>		Goldie's Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>		Blue-throated Conure	Moderate	20/02/2024
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura egregia</i>		Fiery-shouldered Conure	Moderate	20/02/2024
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>		Maroon-bellied Conure	Serious	20/02/2024
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura lepida</i>		Pearly Conure; Pearly Parakeet	Moderate	20/02/2024
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura leucotis</i>		White-eared Conure	Moderate	20/02/2024
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura melanura</i>		Maroon-tailed Conure	Moderate	20/02/2024
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura molinae</i>		Green-cheeked Conure; Green-cheeked Parakeet	Serious	20/02/2024
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura perlata</i>		Crimson-bellied Conure; Crimson-bellied Parakeet	Moderate	20/02/2024
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>		Painted Conure	Moderate	20/02/2024
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura rhodoccephala</i>		Rose-crowned Conure	Low	17/11/2021
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura roseifrons</i>	<i>Pyrrhura peruviana</i>	Rose-fronted Parakeet	Moderate	20/02/2024

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Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pyrrhura rupicola</i>		Black-capped Conure; Black-capped Parakeet	Moderate	20/02/2024
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha</i>		Thick-billed Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus capistratus</i>		Edward's Lorikeet; Marigold Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus euteles</i>		Olive-headed Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i> ssp.		Coconut Lorikeet; Green-naped Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus johnstoniae</i>		Mindanao Lorikeet	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Trichoglossus ornatus</i>		Ornate Lorikeet	Moderate	5/04/2004
Aves	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae	<i>Eudyptes pachyrhynchus</i>		Fiordland Penguin; Fiordland Crested Penguin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Struthioniformes	Rheidae	<i>Rhea americana</i>		Greater Rhea	Serious	21/09/2005
Aves	Struthioniformes	Struthionidae	<i>Struthio camelus</i>		Ostrich	Serious	11/12/2008
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>		Addax	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>		Barbary Sheep	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>		Blackbuck	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bison bison</i>		American Bison	Extreme	25/01/2006
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bos javanicus</i>		Banteng Cattle	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bos taurus</i>	<i>Bos t. taurus;</i> <i>Bos t. indicus;</i> <i>Bos taurus;</i> <i>Bos indicus</i>	Cattle ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>		Water Buffalo ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	22/04/2022
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Capra hircus</i>		Goat ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Hemitragus jemlahicus</i>		Himalayan Tahr	Serious	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>		Waterbuck	Extreme	16/06/2023
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Oryx dammah</i>		Scimitar-horned Oryx	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Ovis aries</i>	<i>Caprinae;</i> <i>O. a. aries dorper</i>	Domestic Sheep (including fat-tailed sheep) ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	22/06/2010
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>	<i>S. c. aequinoctialis</i> <i>S. c. brachyceros</i> <i>S. c. caffer</i> <i>S. c. nanus</i>	African Buffalo; Cape Buffalo; Congo Buffalo	Extreme	13/08/2025
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus angasii</i>		Lowland Nyala	Serious	n.d.
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i>	<i>T. e. isaaci</i>	Bongo	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus oryx</i>	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i>	Common Eland	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus spekii</i>		Sitatunga	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i>		Greater Kudu	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>		Camel, Bactrian	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>		Camel	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Lama glama</i>		Llama	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Lama guanicoe</i>	<i>Lama glama guanicoe</i>	Guanaco	Extreme	16/08/2004
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Vicugna pacos</i>	<i>Lama pacos</i>	Alpaca ◀	Extreme	31/01/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Axis axis</i>		Chital Deer; Axis Deer; Spotted deer (feral/wild form)	Extreme	2/06/2008
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Axis porcinus</i>		Hog Deer	Moderate	22/04/2022
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	<i>C. e. canadensis</i>	Red Deer; Wapiti; Elk (feral/wild form)	Extreme	10/03/2009
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Cervus nippon</i>		Sika Deer	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Dama dama</i>		Fallow Deer	Extreme	24/03/2009

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					(feral/wild form)		
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Rusa timorensis</i>		Rusa Deer; Timor Deer	Extreme	21/09/2005
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Rusa unicolor</i>		Sambar Deer	Extreme	22/04/2022
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Giraffidae	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	<i>G. giraffa</i> <i>angolensis</i> <i>G. c. thomicrofti</i> <i>G. c. antiquorum</i> <i>G. tippelskirchi</i> <i>G. c. camelopardalis</i> <i>G. reticulata</i> <i>G. rothschildi</i> <i>G. c. peralta</i>	Giraffe	Extreme	13/08/2025
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Hippopotamidae	<i>Choeropsis liberiensis</i>	<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i>	Pygmy Hippopotamus	Moderate	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Hippopotamidae	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	<i>H. a. amphibius</i> <i>H. a. capensis</i> <i>H. a. kiboko</i>	Hippopotamus	Extreme	13/08/2025
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Suidae	<i>Sus scrofa</i>		Domestic Pig ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	16/07/2007
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Tayassuidae	<i>Pecari tajacu</i>		Collared Pecarry; Musk Hog	Extreme	31/05/2004
Mammalia	Carnivora	Ailuridae	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>	<i>A. f. fulgens</i>	Lesser Panda; Red Cat-bear; RedPanda	Moderate	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i>	<i>C. familiaris</i>	Dog ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>		Maned Wolf	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>		Asiatic Wild Dog; Dhole; Indian Dhole; Red Dog	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Lycaon pictus</i>		African Hunting Dog; African Wild Dog; Wild Dog	Extreme	12/12/2004
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>		Red Fox	Extreme	22/06/2009
Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>		Fennec Fox	Moderate	16/06/2023
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>		Cheetah; Hunting Leopard	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Caracal caracal</i>		Caracal	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Catopuma temminckii</i>		Asian Golden Cat; Asiatic golden cat; Temminck's golden cat	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Felis catus</i>	<i>F. c. domestica</i>	Cat ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>		Ocelot	Extreme	16/06/2023
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Leptailurus serval</i>		Serval	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera leo</i>		Lion	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera onca</i>		Jaguar	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	<i>P. p. kotiya</i> <i>P. p. saxicolor</i>	Leopard; Sri Lankan Leopard; African Leopard	Extreme	21/09/2005
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	<i>P. t. sumatrae</i>	Tiger; Sumatran Tiger	Extreme	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera uncia</i>	<i>Uncia uncia</i>	Snow Leopard	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i>		Fishing Cat	Extreme	10/04/2008
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Puma concolor</i>		Cougar; Mountain Lion; Puma	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Herpestidae	<i>Suricata suricatta</i>		Meerkat	Moderate	11/11/2008
Mammalia	Carnivora	Hyaenidae	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>		Spotted Hyaena	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Aonyx cinereus</i>	<i>Amblonyx cinereus</i> ; <i>Aonyx cinerea</i>	Oriental Small-clawed Otter; Asian Small-clawed Otter, Small-clawed Otter	Serious	11/11/2008
Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Mustela putorius furo (domestic)</i>		Domestic Ferret; Ferret; European Polecat ◀	Extreme	25/01/2006
Mammalia	Carnivora	Otariidae	<i>Zalophus californianus</i>		California Sea Lion; California Sealion	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Procyonidae	<i>Nasua nasua</i>		Brown-nosed Coati; South American Coati; common Coati	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>		Giant Panda	Low	21/09/2005

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Mammalia	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>		Malayan Sun Bear; Sun Bear	Extreme	10/04/2008
Mammalia	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>	<i>U. m. marinus</i>	Polar Bear	Serious	13/08/2025
Mammalia	Carnivora	Viverridae	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>		Binturong; Bearcat	Moderate	16/06/2023
Mammalia	Diprotodontia	Macropodidae	<i>Dendrolagus goodfellowi</i>	<i>D. g. buergeri</i>	Goodfellow's Tree-kangaroo	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Lagomorpha	Leporidae	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>		European Hare; Brown Hare; Common Hare	Extreme	11/12/2008
Mammalia	Lagomorpha	Leporidae	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>		European Rabbit ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	22/06/2009
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus asinus</i>		Donkey; Burro; Ass ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus caballus</i>	<i>E. ferus caballus</i>	Domestic Horse ◀ (feral/wild form)	Extreme	20/02/2024
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus ferus</i>	<i>E. f. przewalskii</i>	Mongolian Wild Horse; Przewalski's Horse	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus hemionus</i>	<i>E. h. hemippus</i> ; <i>E. h. khurr</i> <i>E. h. onager</i>	Onager; Asiatic Wild Ass; Mongolian Wild Ass; Kulan	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus quagga</i>	<i>E. q. burchellii</i>	Plains Zebra; Common Zebra; Burchell's Zebra	Extreme	12/12/2004
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Rhinocerotidae	<i>Ceratotherium simum</i>	<i>C. s. simum</i>	Southern White Rhinoceros; Square-lipped Rhinoceros	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Rhinocerotidae	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	<i>D. b. minor</i>	Black Rhinoceros	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Rhinocerotidae	<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i>		One-horned Rhinoceros; Great Indian Rhinoceros; Indian Rhinoceros	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Tapiridae	<i>Tapirus indicus</i>		Asian Tapir; Malayan Tapir	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Tapiridae	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>		Brazilian Tapir; South American Tapir	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Atelidae	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>	<i>A. g. geoffroyi</i>	Black-handed Spider Monkey; Central American Spider Monkey	Moderate	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>		Common Marmoset; White-tufted-ear Marmoset	Extreme	16/08/2004
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Cebuella pygmaea</i>		Pygmy Marmoset	Low	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Leontopithecus rosalia</i>		Golden Lion Tamarin	Moderate	22/06/2009
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Saguinus imperator</i>	<i>S. i. subgriseus</i>	Emperor Tamarin	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Saguinus midas</i>		Red-handed Tamarin	Low	16/06/2023
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>		Cotton-top Tamarin	Moderate	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Cebus albifrons</i>		White-fronted Capuchin	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Saimiri boliviensis</i>	<i>S. b. boliviensis</i>	Black-headed Squirrel Monkey; Black-capped Squirrel Monkey; Bolivian Squirrel Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Sapajus apella</i>		Brown Capuchin; Tufted Capuchin; Black-capped Capuchin	Moderate	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>	<i>C. a. johnsoni</i>	Green Monkey; Vervet Monkey; Grivet Monkey; Savanna Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Colobus guereza</i>	<i>C. g. guereza</i> ; <i>C. g. kikuyensis</i>	Eastern Black and White Colobus; Guereza	Moderate	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>		Japanese Macaque	Serious	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>		Crab-eating Macaque; Long-tailed Macaque; Cynomolgus Monkey	Extreme	17/11/2021

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Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>		Rhesus Macaque; Rhesus Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>		Pig-tailed Macaque	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca nigra</i>		Celebes Black Macaque, Celebes Black Ape; Sulawesi Crested Macaque	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca radiata</i>		Bonnet Macaque	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i>	<i>Papio sphinx</i>	Mandrill	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Papio hamadryas</i>		Hamadryas Baboon, Sacred Baboon	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus francoisi</i>		François' Leaf Monkey; François's Leaf Monkey; François's Langur	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus obscurus</i>		Dusky Langur; Dusky Leaf Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hominidae	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	<i>G. g. gorilla</i>	Gorilla; Western Lowland Gorilla	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hominidae	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	<i>P. t. verus</i> <i>P. t. ellioti</i> <i>P. t. troglodytes</i> <i>P. t. schweinfurthii</i>	Chimpanzee	Extreme	13/08/2025
Mammalia	Primates	Hominidae	<i>Pongo abelii</i>	<i>P. pygmaeus abelii</i>	Orang-utan, Sumatran Orang-utan	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates lar</i>		White-handed Gibbon; Lar Gibbon	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates moloch</i>		Javan Gibbon; Silvery Gibbon; Moloch Gibbon	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	<i>Hylobates leucogenys</i>	White-cheeked Gibbon, Northern White-cheeked Gibbon	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Symphalangus syndactylus</i>		Siamang	Moderate	11/12/2008
Mammalia	Primates	Lemuridae	<i>Lemur catta</i>		Ring-tailed Lemur	Moderate	17/11/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Lemuridae	<i>Varecia variegata</i>	<i>V. v. variegata</i>	Ruffed Lemur, Black-and-white Ruffed Lemur	Moderate	20/02/2024
Mammalia	Primates	Lorisidae	<i>Nycticebus coucang</i>		Slow Loris; Sunda Loris	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Loridae	<i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i>		Pygmy Slow Loris	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Proboscidea	Elephantidae	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	<i>E. m. maximus</i> ; <i>E. m. indicus</i> ; <i>E. m. sumatranus</i>	Asian Elephant; Sri Lankan elephant; Indian elephant; Sumatran Elephant	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Caviidae	<i>Cavia porcellus (domestic)</i>		Domestic Guinea Pig; Guinea Pig ◀	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Caviidae	<i>Dolichotis patagonum</i>		Patagonian Mara; Patagonian Cavy	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Caviidae	<i>Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris</i>		Capybara	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Rodentia	Dasyproctidae	<i>Dasyprocta leporina</i>		Brazilian Agouti; Red-rumped Agouti	Moderate	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Rodentia	Hystriidae	<i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>		Cape Porcupine; African Crested Porcupine	Serious	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Acomys cahirinus</i>		Cairo Spiny Mouse; Northeast African Spiny Mouse	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Mus musculus</i>		House Mouse	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Rattus exulans</i>		Pacific Rat; Polynesian Rat	Extreme	3/02/2011
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>		Brown Rat; Norway Rat	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Rattus rattus</i>		Black Rat; House Rat	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Funambulus pennantii</i>		Northern Palm Squirrel	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Crocodylia	Alligatoridae	<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>		American Alligator	Extreme	16/06/2023
Reptilia	Crocodylia	Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i>		Philippine Crocodile	Extreme (P)	

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Reptilia	Rhynchocephalia	Sphenodontidae	<i>Sphenodon punctatus</i>		Tuatara; Beak-head; Cook Strait Tuatara; Sphenodon	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Agamidae	<i>Hydrosaurus pustulatus</i>		Philippine Sailfin Lizard	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Anguidae	<i>Pseudopus apodus</i>		European Glass Lizard; Scheltopusik	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Acrantophis dumerili</i>		Dumeril's Boa; Dumeril's Ground Boa	Extreme	13/08/2025
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Boa constrictor</i>		Boa Constrictor	Extreme	11/11/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Corallus caninus</i>		Emerald Tree Boa	Extreme	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Corallus hortulanus</i>		Amazon Tree Boa; Common Tree Boa	Serious	16/06/2023
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Epicrates cenchria</i>		Rainbow Boa	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Eryx colubrinus</i>		Sand Boa	Extreme	16/06/2023
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Eunectes murinus</i>	<i>E. m. murinus</i>	Green Anaconda	Extreme	22/04/2022
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Eunectes notaeus</i>		Yellow Anaconda	Extreme	15/03/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Chamaeleonidae	<i>Chamaeleo calyptatus</i>		Veiled Chameleon; Yemen Chameleon	Extreme	22/04/2022
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Boiga dendrophila</i>		Gold-ringed Cat Snake; Mangrove Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis alterna</i>	<i>L. mexicana alterna</i> ; <i>L. mexicana blairi</i>	Grey-banded Kingsnake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis getula</i>	<i>L. Getula</i> ; <i>L. splendida</i> ; <i>L. californiae</i> ; <i>L. nigra</i> ; <i>L. holbrooki</i>	'Kingsnake complex'; Common Kingsnake; Eastern Kingsnake; California Kingsnake; Black Kingsnake; Desert Kingsnake	Extreme	22/04/2022
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis micropholis</i>		Milk Snake; Ecuadorian Milk Snake; Scarlet Kingsnake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis polyzona</i>	<i>L. triangulum campbelli</i>	Pueblan Milksnake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>		Eastern Milk Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis abnorma</i>	<i>L. triangulum hondurensis</i>	Honduran Milk Snake; Guatemalan Milk Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lycodon capucinus</i>		Island Wolf Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>		Western Rat Snake; Black Rat Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Orthriophis taeniurus</i>	<i>Elaphe taeniura</i>	Beauty Snake; Striped Trinket Snake; Stripe-tailed Rat Snake; Taiwan Beauty Snake	Moderate	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Pantherophis guttatus</i>		Corn Snake	Extreme	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>		Western Rat Snake; Black Rat Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Corytophanidae	<i>Basiliscus plumifrons</i>		Green Basilisk, Double-crested Basilisk	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Diplodactylidae	<i>Eurydactylodes vieillardii</i>		Bavay's Gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Diplodactylidae	<i>Rhacodactylus leachianus</i>		New Caledonian Giant Gecko, Cuvier's Caledonian-gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Dipsadidae	<i>Heterodon simus</i>		Southern Hog-nosed Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Elapidae	<i>Naja kaouthia</i>	<i>N. naja kaouthia</i>	Monocled Cobra; Monocellate Cobra	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Elapidae	<i>Naja melanoleuca</i>		Forest Cobra; Blacklipped Cobra; Black and White Cobra	Extreme	17/11/2021

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Reptilia	Squamata	Elapidae	<i>Naja mossambica</i>		Mozambique Spitting Cobra	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Elapidae	<i>Naja siamensis</i>		Indo-chinese Spitting Cobra	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Elapidae	<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>		Hamadryad; King Cobra	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Gekko gecko</i>	<i>G. g. gecko</i> <i>G. g. azhari</i>	Tokay Gecko	Extreme	13/08/2025
Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>		Bridled House Gecko; Common House Gecko	Extreme	15/03/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Lepidodactylus lugubris</i>		Mourning Gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Phelsuma madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar Day Gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Helodermatidae	<i>Heloderma suspectum</i>		Gila Monster	Extreme	16/06/2023
Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Brachylophus bulabula</i>		Fijian Banded Iguana; South Pacific Banded Iguana	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Brachylophus vitiensis</i>		Fijian Crested Iguana	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Cyclura cornuta</i>	<i>C. c. cornuta</i>	Rhinoceros Iguana; Horned Ground Iguana	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Iguanidae	<i>Iguana iguana</i>		Common Iguana; Green Iguana	Extreme	22/04/2022
Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae	<i>Lacerta viridis</i>		Green Lizard; Emerald Lizard; Eastern Green Lizard; European Green Lizard	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae	<i>Timon lepidus</i>		Eyed Lizard; Jewelled Lizard; Ocellated Lizard	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Bothrochilus albertisii</i>		D'Alberty's python; Northern White-lipped Python	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Malayopython reticulatus</i>		Reticulated Python	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Python bivittatus</i>	<i>P. molurus bivittatus</i>	Burmese Python; Indian Python	Extreme	17/11/2021
Reptilia	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Python brongersmai</i>	<i>P. curtus brongersmai</i>	Blood Python	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Python regius</i>		Ball Python; Royal Python	Extreme	13/08/2025
Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae	<i>Corucia zebrata</i>		Solomon Islands Skink; Prehensile-tailed Skink	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae	<i>Lygosoma bowringii</i>		Christmas Island Grass-skink; Bowring's Supple Skink	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Teiidae	<i>Salvator merianae</i>		Black and White Tegu	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Typhlopidae	<i>Indotyphlops braminus</i>	<i>Ramphotyphlops braminus</i>	Flowerpot Snake; Brahminy blindsnake; Bootlace Snake	Extreme	29/06/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Varanidae	<i>Varanus exanthematicus</i>		Bosc's Monitor; Savannah Monitor	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Varanidae	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i>		Komodo Dragon; Komodo Monitor	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Agkistrodon bilineatus</i>	<i>A. b. bilineatus</i> <i>A. b. howardgloydi</i> <i>A. b. russeolus</i>	Cantil; Mexican Moccasin; Mexican Pit Viper	Extreme	13/08/2025
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Bitis arietans</i>		Puff Adder	Serious	11/11/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Bitis gabonica</i>		Gaboon Viper; Gaboon Adder	Extreme	22/04/2022
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Bitis nasicornis</i>	<i>B. rhinoceros</i>	Rhinoceros Viper; West African Gaboon Viper	Serious	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Bothriechis schlegelii</i>		Eyelash Viper; Eyelash Palm Pitviper	Extreme (P)	

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Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Crotalus adamanteus</i>		Eastern Diamondback Rattlesnake	Serious	20/02/2024
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Crotalus atrox</i>		Western Diamond-backed Rattlesnake	Extreme	20/02/2024
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Crotalus durissus</i>	<i>C. d. cumanensis</i> ; <i>C. d. dryinus</i> ; <i>C. d. unicolor</i> ; <i>C. d. terrificus</i> ; <i>Crotalus vegrandis</i> ; <i>C. d. vegrandis</i>	Cascabel Rattlesnake; Aruba Island Rattlesnake; South American Rattlesnake; Uracoan Rattlesnake	Extreme	20/02/2024
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Crotalus lepidus</i>		Rock Rattlesnake	Extreme	20/02/2024
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Sistrurus catenatus</i>	<i>S. c. tergeminus</i>	Massasauga	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Chelidae	<i>Chelus fimbriata</i>		MataMata Turtle; Matamata Turtle	Extreme	22/04/2022
Reptilia	Testudines	Chelidae	<i>Platemys platycephala</i>		Twisted-neck Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Chelydridae	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>		Common Snapping Turtle; Snapping Turtle	Extreme	16/06/2023
Reptilia	Testudines	Chelydridae	<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>		Alligator Snapping Turtle	Extreme	22/04/2022
Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica</i>	<i>G. p. kohni</i>	False Map Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Pseudemys concinna</i>		Eastern River Cooter	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	<i>T. c. major</i> ; <i>T. c. triunguis</i> ; <i>T. c. carolina</i>	Common Box Turtle; Gulf Coast Box Turtle; Three-toed Box Turtle; Eastern Box Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>		Ornate Box turtle; Western Box Turtle	Serious	2/06/2008
Reptilia	Testudines	Emydidae	<i>Trachemys scripta</i>	<i>T. s. scripta</i>	Common Slider; Pond Slider; Yellow-bellied Slider; Red-eared Slider	Extreme	10/04/2008
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora amboinensis</i>		Southeast Asian Box Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora trifasciata</i>		Chinese Three-striped Box Turtle; Golden Coin Turtle	Serious	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Heosemys spinosa</i>		Spiny Turtle	Serious	28/09/2008
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Mauremys reevesii</i>		Reeves' Turtle; Chinese Three-keeled Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Rhinoclemmys pulcherrima</i>		Painted Wood Turtle; Neotropical Painted Wood Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicolis</i>		Black Marsh Turtle; Asian Box Turtle; Thick-necked Turtle	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Aldabrachelys gigantea</i>	<i>Geochelone gigantea</i>	Aldabra Giant Tortoise	Extreme	15/03/2021
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Astrochelys radiata</i>		Radiated Tortoise	Extreme	15/03/2021
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Centrochelys sulcata</i>		African Spurred Tortoise	Extreme	16/06/2023
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Chelonoidis chilensis</i>		Chaco tortoise; Pampas Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Chelonoidis denticulata</i>		South American Yellow-footed Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone elegans</i>		Indian Star Tortoise, Star tortoise	Extreme	22/04/2022
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone nigra</i>	<i>Chelonoidis abingdonii</i> , <i>C. vicina</i> , <i>C. niger</i> , <i>C. becki</i> , <i>C. chathamensis</i> , <i>C. darwini</i> , <i>C. duncanensis</i> , <i>C. hoodensis</i> , <i>C. porteri</i>	Galapagos Tortoise	Extreme (P)	

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Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Indotestudo elongata</i>		Elongated Tortoise; Yellow-headed Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Kinixys belliana</i>	<i>K. natalensis</i> , <i>K. lobatsiana</i>	Bell's Hinged Tortoise; Bell's Hinged-backed Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Manouria emys</i>		Asian Brown Tortoise, Burmese Brown Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Stigmochelys pardalis</i>		Leopard Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Testudo graeca</i>		Spur-thighed Tortoise; Moorish Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	<i>T. h. hermanni</i>	Hermann's Tortoise	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Testudo horsfieldii</i>		Central Asian Tortoise; Steppe Tortoise; Horsfield's Tortoise	Extreme (P)	

Table 3. List of non-indigenous species that have previously been recorded in Australia.

Class	Order	Family	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Synonyms	Common Name (Synonyms)	Threat Category	Endorsed
Amphibia	Anura	Dicroglossidae	<i>Fejervarya cancrivora</i>	<i>Rana cancrivora</i>	Crab-eating Frog; Asian Brackish Frog; Mangrove Frog; Rice Field Frog	Extreme (P)	
Amphibia	Anura	Microhylidae	<i>Kaloula pulchra</i>		Banded Bullfrog; Malayan Narrow-mouthed Toad; Indian Bullfrog; Beautiful Kaloula; Asiatic Painted Frog	Serious	24/08/2009
Amphibia	Anura	Rhacophoridae	<i>Liuixalus romeri</i>		Romer's Tree Frog	Serious	29/06/2009
Amphibia	Anura	Rhacophoridae	<i>Polypedates megacephalus</i>		Hong Kong Whipping Frog; Spot-legged Treefrog; White-lipped Tree Frog	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Gallus varius</i>		Green Junglefowl	Low	28/12/2005
Aves	Psittaciformes	Cacatuidae	<i>Cacatua ophthalmica</i>		Blue-eyed Cockatoo	Moderate	
Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae	<i>Corvus splendens</i>		House Crow	Extreme	31/05/2004
Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae	<i>Pica pica</i>		Eurasian Magpie	Extreme	16/06/2023
Aves	Passeriformes	Viduidae	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>		Paradise Whydah; Eastern Paradise Whydah	Moderate	16/06/2023
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Amazona ventralis</i>		Hispaniolan amazon	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Cyclopsitta guilelmitertii</i>		Orange-breasted Fig Parrot	Moderate	16/06/2023
Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>		Scaley-headed Parrot	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Psittaciformes	Strigopidae	<i>Nestor notabilis</i>		Kea	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Struthioniformes	Apterygidae	<i>Apteryx mantelli</i>		North Island Brown Kiwi	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i>		Nilgai; Bluebuck	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus spekii</i>		Sitatunga	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i>		Kudu; Greater Kudu	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>		White-tailed Deer	Extreme	22/04/2022
Mammalia	Carnivora	Herpestidae	<i>Herpestes javanicus</i>		Javan Mongoose; Indian Mongoose	Extreme	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Phacidae	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	<i>P. v. richardii</i>	Common Seal; Harbour Seal	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Procyonidae	<i>Procyon lotor</i>		Common Raccoon; Northern Raccoon	Extreme	12/12/2004
Mammalia	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	<i>U. a. arctos</i> ; <i>U. a.</i>	Brown Bear; Grizzly Bear; Syrian Bear	Extreme	2/06/2008

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				<i>middendorffi</i> ; <i>U. a.</i> <i>syriacus</i>			
Mammalia	Cingulata	Chlamyphoridae	<i>Chaetophractus villosus</i>		Big Hairy Armadillo; Large Hairy Armadillo	Serious	16/08/2004
Mammalia	Didelphimorphia	Didelphidae	<i>Monodelphis domestica</i>		Grey Short-tailed Opossum	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Diprotodontia	Marcopodidae	<i>Dorcopsis luctuosa</i>		Grey Dorcopsis; Grey Forest Wallaby	Moderate	11/11/2008
Mammalia	Diprotodontia	Marcopodidae	<i>Dendrolagus matschiei</i>		Matschie's Tree Kangaroo; Huon Tree Kangaroo	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Proboscidea	Elephantidae	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>		African Elephant; African Bush Elephant; African Savannah Elephant	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Eulipotyphla	Erinaceidae	<i>Atelerix albiventris</i>		African Pygmy Hedgehog; Four-toed Hedgehog	Moderate	22/04/2022
Mammalia	Pilosa	Megalonychidae	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>		Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Pilosa	Myrmecophagidae	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>		Giant Anteater	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercopithecus neglectus</i>		De Brazza's monkey	Serious	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca silenus</i>		Lion-tailed Macaque	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Presbytis femoralis</i>		Banded Leaf Monkey; Banded Langur	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates muelleri</i>		Müller's Bornean Gibbon; Bornean Gibbon	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Lemuridae	<i>Eulemur albifrons</i>		White-fronted Lemur	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Rodentia	Hystriidae	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>		Crested Porcupine; North African Crested Porcupine	Extreme	16/08/2004
Mammalia	Rodentia	Pedetidae	<i>Pedetes capensis</i>		Spring Hare	Extreme	21/09/2005
Reptilia	Squamata	Agamidae	<i>Calotes versicolor</i>		Oriental Garden Lizard; Indian Garden Lizard	Extreme	22/04/2022
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Candoia carinata</i>		Pacific Ground Boa; Pacific Keel-scaled Boa	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae	<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i>		Madagascar Tree Boa	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Chamaeleonidae	<i>Furcifer pardalis</i>		Panther Chameleon	Extreme	16/06/2023
Reptilia	Squamata	Chamaeleonidae	<i>Trioceros jacksonii</i>		Jackson's Chameleon	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Boiga dendrophila</i>		Gold-ringed Cat Snake; Mangrove Snake; Banded Mangrove Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Chrysopelea ornata</i>	<i>Coluber ornatus</i>	Ornate Flying Snake; Golden Flying Snake	Extreme	16/06/2023
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Chrysopelea paradisi</i>		Paradise Flying Snake; Garden Flying Snake; Paradise Tree Snake	Extreme	16/06/2023
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lampropeltis alterna</i>	<i>L. mexicana alterna</i> ; <i>L. mexicana blairi</i> ; <i>Ophibolus alternus</i>	Grey-banded Kingsnake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Lycodon aulicus</i>		Common Wolf Snake	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Diplodactylidae	<i>Eurydactylodes vieillardi</i>		Bavay's Gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Eublepharidae	<i>Eublepharis macularius</i>		Leopard Gecko	Extreme	22/04/2022
Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus garnotii</i>		Fox Gecko; Indo-Pacific Gecko	Extreme (P)	

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Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus leschenaultii</i>	<i>H. kelaarti</i> ; <i>H. marmoratus</i> ; <i>H. pustulosus</i>	Leschenault's Leaf-toed Gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae	<i>Lacerta viridis</i>		Green Lizard; Emerald Lizard; Eastern Green Lizard; European Green Lizard	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae	<i>Timon lepidus</i>		Eyed Lizard; Jewelled Lizard; Ocellated Lizard	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Phyllodactylidae	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>	<i>Lacerta mauritanica</i>	Common Wall Gecko; Moorish Gecko	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae	<i>Lygosoma bowringii</i>		Christmas Island Grass-skink; Bowring's Supple Skink	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Sistrurus catenatus</i>	<i>S. c. tergeminus</i>	Massasauga	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Trimeresurus albolabris</i>	<i>Cryptelytrops albolabris</i>	White-lipped Tree Viper; White-lipped Pit Viper	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Testudines	Trionychidae	<i>Pelodiscus sinensis</i>	<i>Trionyx sinensis</i>	Chineses Softshell Turtle	Extreme (P)	

Table 4. List of non-indigenous species that have been assessed by the Australian Government (under the *Environmental Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999*) and approved for live import with a permit, but are not known to be legally kept in Australia.

Class	Order	Family	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Synonyms	Common Name (Synonyms)	Threat Category	Endorsed
Amphibia	Anura	Dendrobatidae	<i>Dendrobates auratus</i>		Green and Golden Poison Arrow Frog	Extreme (P)	
Amphibia	Anura	Rhacophoridae	<i>Liuixalus romeri</i>		Romer's Tree Frog	Serious	29/06/2009
Amphibia	Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Andrias japonicus</i>		Japanese Giant Salamander	Extreme (P)	
Amphibia	Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Taricha granulosa</i>		Roughskin Newt	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Sphenisciformes	Spheniscidae	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>		African Penguin; Jackass Penguin; Black-footed Penguin	Extreme (P)	
Aves	Struthioniformes	Apterygidae	<i>Apteryx australis</i>		Southern Brown Kiwi	Moderate	28/12/2005
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i>		Nilgai; Bluebuck	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Hippotragus niger</i>		Sable Antelope	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Kobus leche</i>		Ethiopian Lechwe	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Nanger dama</i>	<i>Nanger dama ruficollis</i> ; <i>Gazella dama</i>	Addra Gazelle; Dama Gazelle; Mhorh Gazelle	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Nanger granti</i>		Grant's Gazelle	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Oryx gazella</i>		Gemsbok	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Tragelaphus speikii</i>		Sitatunga	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Cervus Alfredi</i>	<i>Rusa alfredi</i>	Philippine Spotted Deer; Prince Alfred's Spotted Deer	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Giraffidae	<i>Okapia johnstoni</i>		Okapi	Moderate	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	<i>Felis nebulosa</i>	Clouded Leopard	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Otocolobus manul</i>	<i>Felis manul</i>	Pallas' cat; Pallas's Cat; Steppe Cat	Extreme (P)	

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Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Lutrogale perspicillata</i>		Smooth-coated Otter; Indian Smooth-coated Otter	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Meles meles</i>		Eurasian Badger	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Phacidae	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	<i>P. v. richardii</i>	Common Seal; Harbour Seal	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	<i>U. a. arctos</i> ; <i>U. a. middendorffi</i> ; <i>U. a. syriacus</i>	Brown Bear; Grizzly Bear; Syrian Bear	Extreme	2/06/2008
Mammalia	Chiroptera	Pteropodidae	<i>Pteropus vampyrus malaccensis</i>		Malayan Flying Fox	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Cingulata	Dasypodidae	<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>		Nine-banded Armadilla; Common Long-nosed Armadillo	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Dasyuromorphia	Dasyuridae	<i>Murexia habbema</i>		Habbema Antechinus; Habbema Dasyure	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Dasyuromorphia	Dasyuridae	<i>Murexia longicaudata</i>	<i>Phascogale maxima</i> ; <i>Phascogale murex</i>	Short-furred Dasyure; Short-haired Marsupial Mouse	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Dasyuromorphia	Dasyuridae	<i>Murexia melanurus</i>	<i>Antechinus melanurus</i> ; <i>Antechinus wilhemina</i> ; <i>Micromurexia melanurus</i> ; <i>Phascogale mayeri</i>	Black-tailed Antechinus; Black-tailed Dasyure	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Dasyuromorphia	Dasyuridae	<i>Murexia naso</i>	<i>Antechinus mayeri</i> ; <i>Antechinus naso</i> ; <i>Antechinus tafa</i> ; <i>Phascogale naso</i> ; <i>Murexia longicaudata</i> ; <i>Phascomurexia naso</i>	Long-nosed Antechinus; Long-nosed Dasyure	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Dasyuromorphia	Dasyuridae	<i>Myoictis melas</i>		Müller's Three-striped Dasyure; Three-striped Dasyure	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Dasyuromorphia	Dasyuridae	<i>Neophascogale lorentzii</i>	<i>Phascogale rubrata</i> ; <i>Phascogale venusta</i>	Speckled Dasyure	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Dasyuromorphia	Dasyuridae	<i>Phascosorex doriae</i>	<i>P. nouhuysii</i> ; <i>P. pan</i> ; <i>P. umbrosa</i>	Red-bellied Phascogale; Red-bellied Dasyure; Red-bellied Marsupial Shrew	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Dasyuromorphia	Dasyuridae	<i>Phascosorex dorsalis</i>	<i>P. brevicaudata</i> ; <i>P. whartoni</i>	Narrow-striped Dasyure; Narrow-striped Marsupial Shrew	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Didelphimorphia	Didelphidae	<i>Monodelphis domestica</i>		Grey Short-tailed Opossum	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Diprotodontia	Marcopodidae	<i>Dendrolagus matschiei</i>		Matschie's Tree Kangaroo; Huon Tree Kangaroo	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Diprotodontia	Petauridae	<i>Dactylopsila megalura</i>		Great-tailed Triok	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Diprotodontia	Phalangeridae	<i>Phalanger vestitus</i>		Stein's Cuscus	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Eulipotyphla	Erinaceidae	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>		Western European Hedgehog	Extreme	25/01/2006
Mammalia	Hyracoidea	Procaviidae	<i>Procavia capensis</i>	<i>Cavia capensis</i> ; <i>Heterohyrax antineae</i>	Rock Hyrax; Cape Hyrax; Rock Dassie	Extreme (P)	

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Mammalia	Peramelemorphia	Peramelidae	<i>Microperoryctes longicauda</i>	<i>Peroryctes longicauda</i>	Striped Bandicoot	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus grevyi</i>		Grevy's Zebra	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Pilosa	Megalonychidae	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>		Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Pilosa	Myrmecophagidae	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>		Giant Anteater	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Aotidae	<i>Aotus lemurinus</i>		Lemurine Night Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Aotidae	<i>Aotus nancymae</i>		Ma's Night Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Aotidae	<i>Aotus trivirgatus</i>		Northern Night Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Leontopithecus chrysopygus</i>		Black Lion Tamarin	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Cebus capucinus</i>		White-throated Capuchin	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cebidae	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>		Squirrel Monkey; Common Squirrel Monkey; Guianan Squirrel Monkey	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercopithecus neglectus</i>		De Brazza's monkey	Serious	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca silenus</i>		Lion-tailed Macaque	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Miopithecus talapoin</i>		Talapoin; Southern Talapoin	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Presbytis femoralis</i>		Banded Leaf Monkey; Banded Langur	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus auratus</i>		Ebony Langur; Spangled Ebony Langur	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Galagidae	<i>Galago senegalensis</i>		Senegal Galago; Lesser Bushbaby	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Primates	Callitrichidae	<i>Mico argentatus</i>		Silvery Marmoset	Low	15/03/2021
Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae	<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>		Golden Hamster	Extreme (P)	15/11/2021
Mammalia	Rodentia	Hystriidae	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>		Crested Porcupine; North African Crested Porcupine	Extreme	16/08/2004
Mammalia	Rodentia	Hystriidae	<i>Hystrix indica</i>		Indian Crested Porcupine	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Scandentia	Tupaiaidae	<i>Tupaia belangeri</i>		Northern Tree Shrew	Extreme (P)	
Mammalia	Scandentia	Tupaiaidae	<i>Tupaia glis</i>		Common Tree Shrew	Extreme (P)	
Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Boiga dendrophila</i>		Gold-ringed Cat Snake; Mangrove Snake; Banded Mangrove Snake	Extreme (P)	

Note: A risk assessment by the Australian Government for approval for live import is different to the risk assessment required for endorsement by the national committee (EIC).

Table 5 - List of non-indigenous species that have an endorsed risk assessment, but have not been recorded in Australia, and are not on the Live Import List.

Class	Order	Family	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Synonyms	Common Name (Synonyms)	Threat Category	Endorsed
Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Polyplectron emphanum</i>		Palawan Peacock-pheasant	Serious	1/09/2008
Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae	<i>Cyanocorax morio</i>		Brown Jay	Moderate	21/09/2005
Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Mustela erminea</i>		Stoat; Ermine	Extreme	11/12/2008

Statistics (post R3 endorsement):

Table	Species	Endorsed species	Percentage endorsed
2	501	160	31.93%
3	12	12	100%
4	14	5	35.71%
5	4 (+1)	4 (+1)	100%
Total	531	181	34.08%

Statistics (post R4 endorsement):

Table	Species	Endorsed species	Percentage endorsed
2	494	171	34.62%
3	48	18	37.5%
4	45	7	15.56%
5	3 (+1)	3 (+1)	100%
Total	591	200	33.84%

Statistics (post R5 endorsement):

Table	Species	Endorsed species	Percentage endorsed
2	491	178	36.23%
3	55	21	38.18%
4	60	9	15%
5	3 (+1)	3 (+1)	100%
Total	610	212	34.75%

Statistics (post R6 endorsement):

Table	Species	Endorsed species	Percentage endorsed
2	491	195	39.71%
3	55	21	38.18%
4	60	9	15%
5	3 (+1)	3 (+1)	100%
Total	610	229	37.54%

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